

# THE PLAINDEALER.

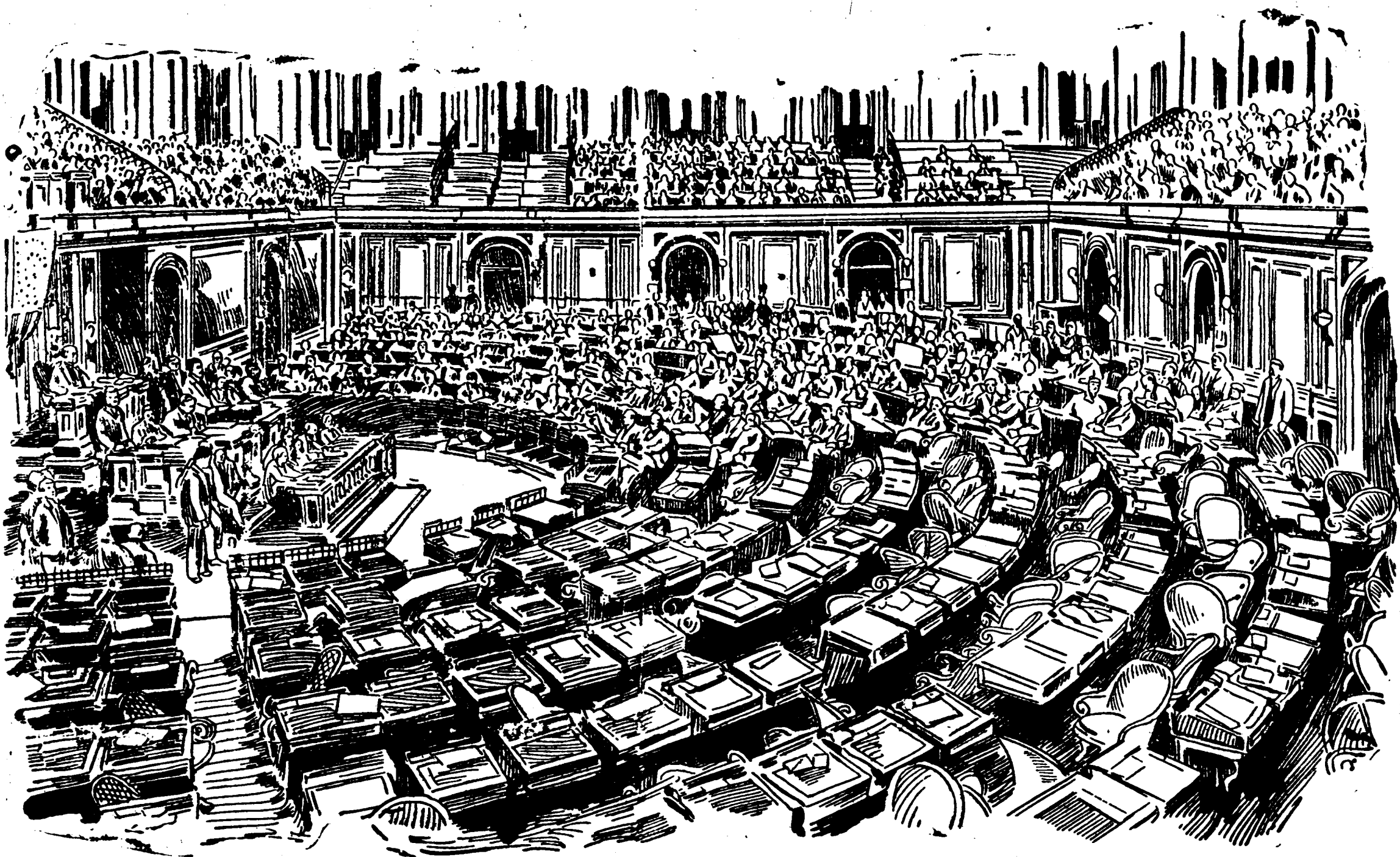
VOLUME VIII. NO. 24.

DETROIT, MICH., OCTOBER 31, 1890.

WHOLE NO. 386.

## THE SECOND DEMOCRATIC SECESSION!

IN THEIR ENDEAVOR TO PREVENT THE SEATING OF THE AFRO-AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN THE DEMOCRATS AGAIN SECEDE.



The above is a reproduction from an instantaneous photograph taken in the House of Representatives, Washington, Sept. 23, 1890, when the 165 Republicans present were voting to seat Messrs. Langston and Miller, the Afro-American Representatives. Not a Democrat was present.

On September 23 the House of Representatives, in seating Mr. Langston, ended what was probably the most protracted and bitterly contested election case it has ever decided. The Democratic minority after a two weeks' successful obstruction of all business in the House, were defeated by the Republicans securing a quorum and proceeding to do business.

### HOW THEY DIFFER.

THE REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC PARTIES COMPARED.

The Party of Progress.—Inactive Democracy.—Opposed to Reforms.—The Do Nothing Party.

From The New York Tribune.  
American political parties have differed from the foundation of the Union respecting the necessity and expediency of legislation. This is the supreme test by which they have always been distinguished each from the other. There have been various parties, Federalist, Whig and Republican, which have not been satisfied with existing conditions of progress, and have demanded legislation in accordance with their views. On the other hand there has been under various names the Democratic party committed to inaction and opposed to legislation. The strengthening of National authority at the expense of State rights, the development of home industries and the establishment of manufactures, the restriction and final abolition of slavery, the construction of public works, and the building of continental railways, the Homestead law, the creation of banking and currency systems, and the passage of the Fourteenth and Fifteenth amendments as necessary corollaries to the Declaration of Independence, were results accomplished by organized political action in favor of additional legislation. The Democratic party has opposed all these great measures because it is recruited mainly from those classes who want less legislation rather than more legislation. Its leaders have either been strict constructionists of the Constitution and challenged the legality of the proposed legislation, or else they have accepted with cynical complacency the false assumption that the world is governed too much; and the rank and file have been out of sympathy with the progressive tendencies of American civilization.

The distinction between parties has never been more sharply defined than at present; and it is most important that our younger classes of citizens who are accustomed to the responsibilities of political duty should consider it before casting their ballots this autumn. The Republican party is committed to the policy of legislation in various directions for the welfare of the Nation; and the Democratic party is satisfied to let things go without legislation. In the States the Republicans are on the side of a high license as a remedy for the evils of free liquor and intemperance, and of ballot reform as a useful and necessary agency for the purification of elections; and the Democrats have done everything they could to obstruct and defeat both reforms. In the Nation the Republicans stand for a Federal Election law, which will enable every citizen, black or white, to vote as he pleases and to have that vote honestly counted; and the Democrats are in favor of maintaining the system of intimidation, assassination, outrage and fraud practiced in many sections of the South. A Republican Congress has enacted a measure for protecting American industries and creating new manufactures, and for discriminating against foreign and in favor of National interests. The Democratic party wants less legislation of this kind—a lower tariff and a larger free list. Republicanism favors the restoration of the American commercial marine and the enlargement of foreign markets by Reciprocity. A Republican Congress is acting decisively upon a series of great National questions, and the Democratic minority is systematically obstructing one measure after another.

It is history repeating itself for the benefit of a new generation of citizens. The organization which, in the course of nearly a hundred years, has antagonized National supremacy, emancipation the War for the Union, reconstruction, civil rights, the development of home industries on land and sea, works of internal improvement, the settlement of the West under the Homestead law, and the promotion of American rather than European interests, wants less legislation or none at all, whenever any practical reform or useful policy is proposed. All the landmarks of American progress have been raised by those who were unwilling to remain idle and unconcerned when beneficent results could be accomplished by legislation. Their faith in legislation is inspired by an intense ardor for action. The Democracy today, as it has always been, is the party of inaction. Republicanism marches, Democracy stands still.

#### On the Road.

There will be this season three companies of Fiske singers on the road, one of which has been trained by Mrs. Ella Shepherd Moore, the pianist of the "Original Fiske Singers" and makes its debut this season. The second is under the management of Mr. Loudin and consists some of the singers who have recently returned from the Old World and such others as he found desirable to secure since. The third, that of which Mrs. Maggie Porter Cole is leading soprano. Since the retirement of Mrs. Jackson-DeHart, Mrs. Cole is probably the only one of the "original" eleven singers who started out in '71, now on the stage. Mr. Loudin not joining the troupe until '74.

### VOTERS, REMEMBER!

That John Logan Chipman did his best to keep Langston and Miller out of their seats in Congress.

That Chipman always votes with the bourbons of the South.

That Chipman claims it is unconstitutional to make a law insuring to every man the right to vote and have that vote fairly counted.

That Chipman is an enemy to the interests of the race.

That Judge Winans, the Democratic nominee for Governor, is an unrepentant fire-in-the-rear Democrat who opposed the abolishment of slavery even as a war measure.

That Byron G. Stout of the Sixth District is an outspoken enemy of the race.

That a vote for any Democrat gives aid and comfort to the Southern bourbons, who commit outrages on the race at every opportunity.



For Governor,  
JAMES M. TURNER.

#### REPUBLICAN STATE TICKET.

For Governor—JAMES M. TURNER of Ingham county.  
For Lieutenant-Governor—WILLIAM B. LINTON of Saginaw county.  
For Secretary of State—WASHINGTON GARDNER of Calhoun county.  
For Treasurer—JOSEPH B. MOORE of Wayne county.  
For Auditor-General—THEODORE F. GIDDINGS of Kalamazoo county.  
For Commissions of State Land Office—JOHN G. HERRY of Ontario county.  
For Attorney General—BENJAMIN W. HUSTON of Tuscola county.  
For Superintendent of Public Instruction—OEN SCHURTS of Eaton county.  
For Member of the State Board of Education—JAMES M. DALLOU of Allegan county.  
For Justice of the Supreme Court—EDWARD CARILL of Ingham county.

#### CONGRESSIONAL NOMINATIONS.

First District—HIBBARD BAKER.  
Second District—EDWARD P. ALLER.  
Third District—JAMES O'DONNELL.  
Fourth District—JULIUS C. BURROWS.  
Fifth District—CHARLES W. WATKINS.  
Sixth District—WILLIAM HALL.  
Seventh District—JAMES S. AYRES.  
Eighth District—ABRAHAM T. BLISS.  
Ninth District—BYRON G. STOUT.  
Tenth District—WATTI S. HUMPHREY.  
Eleventh District—S. M. STEPHENSON.

#### WINANS' RECORD.

Judge Edwin B. Winans, the Democratic nominee for governor, has a little record that may interest Afro-American voters.

On pages 488 and 489 of the house journal for 1868 is published a joint resolution, the fourth paragraph of which reads as follows:

Resolved, that the emancipation proclamation of the President on Jan. 1, 1863, is unauthorized by the constitution and laws of the land, and is, as a war measure, not only unwise, but, in its natural tendency, of the most evil and pernicious consequences, being directly calculated, 1. To forever alienate the loyal feelings of every Union man in the seceding states; 2. To drive ultimately the border slave states out of the Union; 3. To more effectually unite and exasperate the Southern people, who are already arrayed in arms against us, and thus protractate the bloody, intestine war that is now desolating the country and destroying the lives of our people; and

4. To incite insurrections and merciless massacres of innocent women and children by the blacks of the South.

This resolution came up before the House of Representatives on Feb. 18, 1868 and was voted down by a large majority, but at that time Edwin B. Winans as a member of the legislature, placed himself on record and voted for the resolution and his voice and vote gave encouragement to every rebel in arms while he sought to discourage the loyal Union soldiers.

By that vote Mr. Winans, who is now seeking the governorship of Michigan declared his sympathy for the Southern slave driver, and recorded himself as opposed to the abolition of human slavery even as a war measure!

Mr. Winans now has the audacity to appeal for the support of Afro-American voters.



For Congress,  
HIBBARD BAKER.

#### REPUBLICAN COUNTY TICKET.

For Sheriff—Charles P. Collins.  
For County Clerk—Thomas J. Austin.  
For County Treasurer—Frank J. Besser.  
For Register of Deeds—Robert E. Bolger.  
For Prosecuting Attorney—James V. D. Willcox.  
For County Auditor—Albert Stoll.  
For County Surveyor—Elijah J. Goodell.  
For Circuit Court Commissioners—David E. Greenstein, Ebrifia F. Bacon.  
For Coroners—Phil H. Brown, John G. Gudekunst.  
For Justice of the Peace—Frank F. Tyler.  
For Senator, First District—James E. Hopper.  
For Senator, Second District—Joseph M. Weiss.  
For Senator, Third District—Clarence E. Willard.  
For Representatives—First District—Thomas Fairbairn, John F. McKinlay, Harlow P. Davock, Frank J. C. Ellis.  
For Representatives, Second District—Charles D. Durfee.  
For Representatives, Third District—John C. McDonald.  
For Representatives, Fourth District—

Compare the above list of candidates with the nominees on any opposition and you will find that "straight Republican" should be the order of the day next Tuesday. Slips are unnecessary with such a ticket.



**To Correspondents Don't Be Late.**

We cannot insure the publication of correspondence which reaches us later than Tuesday. A number of our correspondents should pay attention to the hints below. Don't blame us if your letters are not published.—Editor.

All matter for publication must reach us by Tuesday noon to insure insertion in the following issue.

Write your notes on one side of paper only and on separate paper from letters on business.

Personal jokes are not wanted.

Do not write matter for publication and business orders upon the same sheet of paper.

Want of space will not permit of extended notices of entertainments, parties, receptions, etc. Send us the news. Make your letters short and readable.

Make your letters and communications as short as possible.

Sign your FULL NAME, not for publication, but as a guarantee of good faith. No matter if you have been corresponding for years, always SIGN YOUR OWN NAME.

Be brief, on time, and do not say Mr. "So" and "So" is sick when he only has the finger-ache.

Correspondents will please remember that advertisements, lists of wedding presents, lengthy obituary notices, speeches, resolutions, poetry and inquiries for relatives must be paid for. Our advertising rates will be sent you on application.

**Agents, Attention!**

Our agents are required to make returns and remittances for the papers of the preceding month not later than the tenth of each month—and no papers will be sent to any agent who fails to comply with the above.

No papers will be sold on credit unless the agent chooses to pay for them and run the risk of collection.

Excuses and promises do not pay our expenses, etc. PLAIN DEALER CO. Sept. 1, '90.

**Going to Hear Tom Reed.**

ADRIAN, Oct. 28.—The town is on the tiptoe of expectancy. Reed is coming!

Did you hear Burrows' great speech at the Opera House last Thursday night? The fight was hot and interesting, but of course old Lawrence is going to continue true to her district and its colors.

The Silver Leaf club assisted by outside talent is preparing a drama under the direction of Mr. Theo Woods of Tecumseh. It will be presented at Dean's opera house, Thanksgiving evening.

There is a move being made to organize a Lyceum. A notice will be read from each church pulpit next Sunday night.

Miss Minnie McCoy resigned her position as organist of the A. M. E. Sunday school and church last Sunday. She leaves in a few weeks to take a position in a school in Texas. Miss McCoy is the first lady of color ever engaged in a printing office here and her work on the Press and Messenger has been of the best grade. It is to be regretted there is none other to take her place, nor is it probable there will be soon unless the young people bestir themselves in a livelier manner than they are now doing.

Next Monday night the ladies of the Second Baptist church will give an oyster supper and social. The place of entertainment will be noticed from the pulpits next Sunday.

Dentist Segur undertook to pull a tooth for Mr. Henry Harris last week and only succeeded in breaking it off. After unsuccessfully probing and cutting for the root and pieces he advised Mr. Harris to go to Dr. Johnson, take gas and have him try to dig out the root. After seeing the already butchered jaw Dr. Johnson refused to do anything saying it was too sore for him to hope to succeed. The tongue, jaw and face of Mr. Harris have been so inflamed and swollen since, that, save a few drops of broth, he has been able to take no nourishment. At this writing he is a bit easier, but his suffering day and night has been intense.

The health of Miss Rosa Patton does not improve, she is stronger one day only to be weaker the next.

Presiding Elder Henderson was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. George Lewis during his recent official visit. G. S. L.

**A Successful Concert.**

ANN ARBOR, Oct. 27.—Mr. Mulder has got home. He has been away sailing.

Last Wednesday night there was a concert given at the A. M. E. church under the management of Mrs. Beria Battles. It was fine all the way through. The bass solos by Messrs. Thomas and Boyer brought hearty applause. They cleared nearly ten dollars.

Mrs. Sam Taylor was taken seriously ill in Detroit and was brought to the city last Friday. Her recovery is doubtful.

Elder Henderson being unable to be here quarterly meeting Sunday he came last Monday. That night he preached a fine sermon at A. M. E. church. He was the guest of Mrs. John Davis and left Wednesday for Adrian. Come again soon, Brother.

Elder Cotman's brother from St. Louis, Mo. will be in the city this week. He will preach Thursday night at the A. M. E. church.

Mrs. Smith, agent for the Alimendinger company, was in the city Wednesday.

Mrs. Chester has moved into Mrs. Wright's house on the river road.

Sunday was quarterly meeting here. The weather was very disagreeable, but there was a large crowd from Ypsilanti, notwithstanding. Elder Felton of Ypsilanti occupied the pulpit afternoon and evening. The collection was \$15.

The sad news was received in the city on Sunday that Simon Preston of Ypsilanti was very low and his recovery was beyond any hope.

Miss Sarah Johnson from Dexter is back in the city. LOTTIE.

**FREEDMAN'S EDUCATION SOCIETY.**

Interesting Figures Showing the Work Done by This Body.

The 24th anniversary of the Freedmen's Aid and Southern Educational Society was celebrated at Harrisburg, Pa., Oct. 25-26. Bishop John H. Vincent, Bishop Foss of Philadelphia and many prominent clergymen in the Methodist Episcopal church were in attendance. At the opening session, Rev. Dr. Hartzell, the corresponding secretary, submitted some interesting figures. Since its organization in 1866 the society has expended over \$3,000,000 in establishing and maintaining institutions of Christian education in the South among the white and colored people. Last year there were maintained forty schools, 315 teachers and 8336 students. The income for the year was \$268,684.48 an increase of \$40,000 over any preceding year. There were more than 2000 students in the various industrial schools last year and 125 Christian physicians have been graduated from the Nashville Medical School.

**Preparing for Work.**

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Oct. 23.—The L. a. z. meeting held last Tuesday was a great success. The following officers were elected for the local league: Pres., A. G. Burgett; vice pres., J. B. Buford; secretary, J. H. Thompson; assistant secretary, L. M. Wallace; treasurer, J. J. Niles. The amount collected Tuesday evening was \$24.00. Total amount in the treasury \$37. A committee was appointed to solicit new members and J. B. Buford, one of the committee, reports eight already. Mr. Sturry has been aided to the state executive committee and made secretary. All communications for the executive committee must be addressed to box 41, P. O.

It is hoped that every voter in the Fourth Assembly district will cast his vote for O. F. Williams who has in charge the Civil Rights bill which was draughted by the Afro-American convention held in November of 1889 to protect the rights of color. Cast your vote where it will count and vote for a man who believes in your rights. Mr. Williams is well known in the Northern part of the state and vouched for by substantial men of the race. He moved here from Fond du Lac about three years ago and is one of the well known firm of Friend Bright & Williams. Let us unite and elect him.

The Literary was well attended last Thursday and the discussion was reached that marriage is not a failure. In all our gatherings, and especially in a literary society, due attention must be given to the small courtesies of society. The chairman should receive the respect and attention of the entire club and should return to them the courtesy that he wishes to receive. His rulings should be obeyed and he should endeavor always to make them just. The Literary grows in interest and new members are being attracted to it.

The Rev. Williamson has been suffering from a severe cold. All arrangements have been perfected for the reception of the Hon. Thomas Reed who is to speak here on the 29th.

A political club was formed here Monday evening of which the following gentlemen were elected officers: President, S. M. Miner, vice president, S. H. Robinson; secretary, George Townsend; assistant secretary, O. Howell; treasurer, J. B. Buford. Let us rally boys and elect the man from the Fourth Assembly district. S. B. B.

**Lost Three Sons.**

YPSILANTI, Oct. 28.—The infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Thompson departed this life Sunday week ago, aged 3 weeks.

Mr. Chas. Learo of Detroit who has been ill with consumption at the residence of his aunt, Mrs. J. Pierce, died Sunday evening, aged 20 years. Services were held at the residence, Tuesday, Rev. R. H. Felton officiating. Charles is the third son his mother has lost this year. Her many friends sympathize with her in her bereavement.

Rev. Felton had a host of Ypsilantians attended Rev. Cotman's quarterly meeting at Ann Arbor, Sunday.

The A. M. E. choir are preparing a grand treat for the citizens in the near future in the shape of a broom brigade drill, concert and social combined. The rehearsals are under the management of Prof. F. J. Johnson who is always successful in catering to public amusement. Thursday, November 6, is the date fixed.

The street railway from Ypsilanti to Ann Arbor is under way and will be in operating order about January 1, '91. Communion services were held at Second Baptist church Sunday.

We are having cold rainy weather which makes it very disagreeable for travel, etc. F. J. J.

**Started a Singing School.**

LANSING, Oct. 27.—There has been no news from our city for several weeks.

Our Sunday school is prospering nicely. Mrs. Jones of Battle Creek who has been the guest of Miss Maria Davis for the past two weeks returned home Saturday.

There will be a social given at the Pine street A. M. E. church, Wednesday evening, for the trustees. All are invited.

Several of our friends have returned well pleased from a visit to Detroit last week.

The social given Tuesday in honor of the Eastern Star was very largely attended. Communion services will be held on November 9th.

Mrs. Harriett Allen of Cassopolis is visiting her brother Mr. Turner Byrd and her sons.

Mr. I. C. Washington has gone to Albany where he will remain during the winter.

Mr. J. J. Hall and daughter Minnie are confined to their home with sickness.

A singing school has been started by our new minister. The prospects for success are good.

**WOMAN'S INTUITION.**

Nearly Always Right in Her Judgment in Regard to Common Things.

An old gentleman over seventy, came in the city from his farm without his overcoat. The day turned chilly and he was obliged to forego his visit to the fair.

To a friend who remonstrated with him for going away from home thus unprepared, he said: "I thought it was going to be warm; my wife told me to take my overcoat, but I wouldn't. Women have more sense than men anyway."

A frank admission. Women's good sense is said to come from intuition; may it not be that they are more close observers of little things. One thing is certain, they are apt to strike the nail on the head, in all the ordinary problems of life, more frequently than the lords of creation.

According to Dr. Alice Bennett, who recently read a paper on Bright's disease before the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, persons subject to bilious attacks and sick headaches who have crawling sensations, like the flowing of water in the head, who are tired all the time and have unexplained attacks of sudden weakness, may be suspected of dangerous tendencies in the direction of Bright's disease.

The veteran newspaper correspondent Joe Howard, of the New York Press in making this statement, suggests: "Perhaps Alice is correct in her diagnosis, but why doesn't she give some idea of the treatment? I know a man who has been tired all the time for ten years. Night before last he took two doses of calomel and yesterday he wished he hadn't."

A proper answer is found in the following letter of Rev. Wm. J. Davis of Basil, O., June 21st, 1890.

"I do not hesitate to say that I owe my life to Warner's Safe Cure. I had a constant hemorrhage from my kidneys for more than five months. The physicians could do nothing for me. My husband spent hundreds of dollars and I was not relieved. I was under the care of the most eminent medical men in the state. The hemorrhage ceased before I had taken one bottle of the Safe Cure. I can safely and do cheerfully recommend it to all who are sufferers of kidney troubles."

**Another Death.**

BATTLE CREEK, Oct. 27.—We are called upon to chronicle another death. Mr. Augustus McPeerson after a long illness died Sunday, Oct. 26th at the age of 26 years. The funeral services were conducted at his late residence by the Rev. Pope. Mr. McPeerson was well known through the town and unreservedly respected for his gentlemanly deportment. His death is doubly sad from the fact that he is only been married a year and leaves a young wife besides his mother, father and one brother to mourn his loss.

The Rev. C. Shackelford of Kansas City, Mo., is in the city and assisting the Rev. Brown in his protracted meetings which continue to prove interesting. Several conversions have resulted.

The Rev. Pope will hold his first quarterly meeting next Sunday. The Rev. K. H. Felton of Ypsilanti will assist him.

The Hon. W. Q. Atwood passed through the city last week en route for Day, Mich. and other points in the interests of the campaign. B. S.

**Jack Frost's Debut.**

MARION, Ind., Oct. 28.—Jack Frost has made his debut here for the season of '90 and '91.

Election is close at hand and everything is at fever heat. Afro-Americans especially are studying the situation and the candidates carefully. They propose to cast a vote for no man who does not guarantee substantial recognition to the race. A club has been formed and the candidate who wants the Afro-American vote must be a square man or he won't get it.

The Rev. Mason preached a fine sermon to a large audience Sunday night.

Club Number Eight will give a social at the residence of Mrs. Rosa Arer Mann Wednesday evening for the benefit of the church.

Mr. Bass and wife are very sick. Miss Tiney Conby is somewhat improved in health. A. P. J.

**The Only Democrat.**

CASSOPOLIS, Oct. 27.—Your correspondent was out of town Monday on a survey.

Circuit court was adjourned until Nov. 6. The jury disagreed in the Andrew Hostler case, viz. wheat stack burning. He boards at the brick "Red Eye Jim" left last Thursday for Jackson, his future home.

Miss Laura Beverley's fall term of school closed Friday.

Hon. J. Q. Atwood of Baginaw called on us last Saturday.

Brotherly love between the Democrats and Afro-Americans is being exhibited with varied success.

Ypsilanti, the Democratic candidate for Congress from the 4th district, spoke here Saturday. He confidently asked "How many Negroes of Cass county vote the Democratic ticket?" I answered that I knew of but one. "Is that all?" Yes sir; he is in jail. W. B.

**Doing Good Work.**

KALAMAZOO, Oct. 28.—The Rev. R. A. Lewis has been very successful during his 9 month's charge of the Second Baptist church. \$165 of the church debt has been paid and a sewing circle organized of which Mrs. W. Hill is president and Miss G. Hill vice president. The ladies have raised \$575 since July. Mr. Bell of Ohio addressed a large audience at the church last Sunday.

**Marshall Mention.**

Oct. 27.—Mr. Johnson left Saturday for Toledo, Ohio.

Mrs. Ellen Kelley, who has been visiting relatives in this city leaves Wednesday for her home in Grand Rapids.

Mrs. Phillips and daughter Etta of Jackson are visiting in our city. B. T.

**A GOOD OFFICER.**

Prosecuting Attorney Wilcox Should Be Re-Elected.

James Van Dyke Wilcox, the present county prosecutor and the nominee for prosecutor for the next two years, is older than he looks, having been born in Detroit 37 years ago. He is a graduate of the public schools of Detroit and later studied in Ann Arbor. He was admitted to the bar in 1878 and was afterward appointed as second assistant prosecuting attorney under James Caplin. He was advanced to the position of first assistant when George F. Robison resigned the position in 1884. In order not to embarrass the office in his canvass for the principal position. Four years ago Wilcox ran for prosecutor against Geo. F. Robison and, through a personal canvass made by a number of personal friends, came within a few hundred votes of winning. Two years ago he ran again, and with better success, being elected by 1,635 majority, his opponent, Sam W. Burroughs, the present Democratic candidate, having been handicapped by the Democratic trust that sold the nominations.



Talented, energetic, brave and honest, the only criticism his opponents make on the candidacy of the popular claimant for Congressional honors in the First District. Mr. Hibbard Baker, is his youth, a disadvantage which he is daily outgrowing. Let him do so under the wholesome influence of Reed, Burroughs, Allen, etc.

**Successful Services.**

FT. WAYNE, Ind., Oct. 28.—Our quarterly meeting was unusually successful. The sermons delivered by the Rev. Henderson were highly appreciated by the crowds who thronged to hear him. The communion sermon was preached by the Rev. W. H. Brown. The entire offering for the quarter was \$41.20, twenty dollars being collected Sunday. There were nine accessions to the church Sunday. The Rev. Henderson leaves today for Wabash, Ind.

A. R. Taylor and son spent Sunday in Marshall with his parents.

Mr. Isaac Gresham left last week for Jackson, Mich.

Mr. and Mrs. Bass and family have returned from Richmond, Ind. and are guests at Taylor's restaurant. Mr. Jackson of Attica and Mr. Joe Brown are also patrons of the restaurant. Brown and Washburn's musical team are great favorites.

**The Queen Pays All Expenses.**

The Queen's last "Free Trip to Europe" having excited such universal interest, the publishers of that popular magazine offer another and \$200 for expenses. To the person sending them the largest list of English words constructed from letters contained in the three words "BRITISH NORTH AMERICA." Additional prizes consisting of Silver Tea Sets, China Dinner Sets, Gold Watches, French Music Boxes, Portiere Curtains, Silk Dresses, Mantel Clocks, and many other useful and valuable articles will also be awarded in order of merit. A special prize of a Seal Skin Jacket to the lady, and a handsome Shetland Pony to girl or boy (delivered free in Canada or United States) sending the largest list. Everyone sending a list of not less than twenty words will receive a present. Send six U. S. 2c stamps for complete rules, illustrated catalogue of prizes and sample number of *The Queen*. Address THE CANADIAN QUEEN, Toronto, Canada.

**Stop the Parade.**

LANSING, Oct. 28.—The Eastern Star Lodge gave a very enjoyable concert Oct. 27 which was well attended. It consisted of solos and recitations assisted by the Excelsior band after which refreshments were served.

Mr. Jones of Battle Creek who has been visiting friends in the city for two weeks has returned home.

The writer and many others think it is a nuisance to be walking to the collection table every Sunday. What is the matter with the contribution box. C. H.

**To Africa for a Dollar.**

A swindler named Key has fooled the people of Georgia out of \$300 by promising them a free trip to Africa and twenty acres of land for one dollar. He promised them gigantic dimensions and was gathering in choicest and sweet potatoes of dollars at a lively rate when Mr. George Trasher of Atlanta happened in one of the meetings and questioned the romancer as to his authority. He cited President Harrison as his authority and succeeded in having Trasher put out of the meeting, but realizing that discovery was imminent he left that night for "fresh fields and pastures new."

**Southern Cowards.**

White toughs of Coffee county Ga., have got into another fuss with Afro-Americans and again commit the cowardly act of calling on Governor Gordon for troops to quell the riot they raised themselves. It seems that T. B. Varna and Thomas Sears, two white men, got in a dispute about some land and Sears shot an Afro-American employed in Varna's turpentine mill. The shooting was resented by other Afro-Americans and when Sears with a gang of white men attacked Varna's employes, Varna himself had the Afro-Americans retaliate. The aggressors are now doing the baby act and begging for protection.

**Visitor (In reference to party at the piano) —**

"How beautifully your daughter plays Mr. Savage." Mr. Savage—"Yes, when she plays it isn't so bad; but it is just awful when she has to work as she is working at present over one of them blamed californian compositions."—Boston Transcript.

Visitor to Insane Asylum (to keeper) — "And who is that gibbering idiot over there?" Keeper (sadly) — "That poor fellow was one of our most promising young lawyers till he took a young lady to a ball game one afternoon and attempted to watch the game and explain it to her at the same time."—Lawrence American.

Miss Sharp—"I understand you have just come from Yale, Mr. Smiley." Smiley—"Yes, I'm in my senior year." Miss Sharp—"Then I suppose you are on intimate terms with Clio and Caliope, and the rest of the nine?" Smiley—"Well—er—no. To tell the truth, those fellows don't belong to the nine this year."—America.

Little Johnny—"Yes, pa, at Sunday school today the teacher told us that the streets of Heaven are paved with gold, and that the walls of the city are of precious stones." Pa (to himself) — "Another one of those real-estate speculation schemes, probably. But they don't catch me again—not this year."—Boston Transcript.

The queen's favorite wine is pale sherry.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria,  
When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria,  
When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria,  
When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

The latest fashion is a cork bonnet.

"A Patent Leather Shine."  
Try E. B. "Three B's" brand. It's the best. Preserves leather. Family box has patent leather.

Irish bacon is held in great esteem by French people.

Does your baby choke easily? Use "LACTO-DINE" Syrup. It's a most reliable CHAMBERLAIN'S. Send 2c. in stamps for large box. Sample Free. Laxative. Dole, A. C. Box 178, New York.

Gas is now extracted from shavings or resinous wood.

A man who has practiced medicine for 45 years, ought to know salt from sugar; read what he says: TOLEDO, O., Jan. 10, 1887. Messrs. F. J. Cheney & Co.—Gentlemen:—I have been in the general practice of medicine for most of my years, and would say that in all my practice and experience have never seen a preparation that I could prescribe with as much confidence of success as I can Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by you. I have prescribed it a great many times and its effect is wonderful, and would say in conclusion that I have yet to find a case of Catarrh that it would not cure, if they would take it according to directions. Yours Truly, L. L. GORRUCH, M. D. Office, 215 Summit St.

We will give \$100 for any case of Catarrh that can not be cured with Hall's Catarrh Cure. Taken internally. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, etc.

When a man is rattled it is evident that he is in a box.



"Well! Well!" That's the way you feel after one or two of Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets have done their work. You feel well, instead of bilious and constipated; your sick headache, dizziness and indigestion are gone. It's done mildly and easily, too. You don't have to feel worse before you feel better. That is the trouble with the huge, old-fashioned pill. These are small, sugar-coated, easiest to take. One little Pellet's laxative, three to four are cathartic. They regulate and cleanse the liver, stomach and bowels—quickly, but thoroughly. They're the *cheapest* pill, sold by druggists, because you only pay for the good you get. They're guaranteed to give satisfaction, every time, or your money is returned. That's the peculiar plan all Dr. Pierce's medicines are sold on.

Can you ask more?

**GRATEFUL—COMFORTING—EPPS'S COCOA BREAKFAST.**

"By a thorough knowledge of the natural law which governs the operations of digestion and assimilation, and by a careful application of the fine properties of well-selected Cocoa, Mr. Epps has provided our breakfast tables with a delicately flavoured beverage which may save us many a doctor's bill. It is a by no means judicious use of such articles of diet that a constitution may be weakened by built up until strong enough to resist every day to disease. Hundreds of able men and women are daily made weak by eating a breakfast of hot, greasy, and unwholesome food, and by neglecting to eat a well-cooked and properly nourished meal."—Daily Record, Glasgow.

Send simply with boiling water or milk. Sold only in half-pound tins, by Grocers, labelled thus:—EPPS'S COCOA. MILES EPPS & CO., Homoeopathic Chemists, London, England.



**ROBERT BOLGER.**

The Republican Candidate for the Office of Register of Deeds.

It was an Irish sun that first shone on this face in its infancy, as far back as 1844, but since some three years later the original was brought to Detroit by his parents, there has been none more familiar nor commanding more confidence from fellow citizens than that of Robert E. Bolger, the Republican candidate for re-election to the office of register of deeds.

Mr. Bolger, since the year 1847, has claimed Detroit as his home. His early education was obtained in the public schools of this city and was barely completed in 1862, when he flung aside school books and shouldered the musket with the Twenty-first Michigan Infantry, a company of the famous "Iron Brigade," which marched to the front under the command of Gen. Gibbons. His service to his country was full of hardships, having received wounds three different times, any one of which would have proved fatal with a man of ordinary constitution. At Gettysburg he was shot through the hip, and for four days lay on the battle field helpless, without food, drink or shelter. Recovering from this he again reported for duty in time for the battle of Mine Run, Va., and Laurel Hill. In the latter a shot passed through his right shoulder returning him to the hospital. Just after the battle of Petersburg, in which he participated, he was taken prisoner at Weidon railroad, near by, and for three weeks underwent the tortures of Libby prison. Transferred from here to Belle Isle, and then to Salisbury he was finally, after a march of 90 miles barefooted through the snow, exchanged at Wilmington, N. C., on February 23, 1864, and rejoined his brigade at Springfield, Ill., in time to act as honorary escort to the remains of President Lincoln, which have their final resting place at Springfield.

At the close of the war Mr. Bolger returned to Detroit and for 15 years followed the life of pilot on the lakes. His old wound beginning to trouble him in the hardships of sailing, he returned to this city, and in 1881 was elected from this district to the Legislature, serving two terms. Four years ago he ran for county clerk against Mr. Lane, being defeated by a small majority, more, however, than it would have been had his health permitted a more active canvass. Two years ago he defeated the Democratic nominee M. R. Roulou, in the contest for register of deeds by a majority of 3,800.

During the two years that he has had the office he has been attentive and courteous to the people. Before his time it was the rule to close the office at 3:30 p. m., since he has had charge he extended time to 5:30 p. m. for the benefit of the working people. He is now up for re-election for a second term.



The unanimous verdict of all reliable citizens who are best acquainted with Mr. Willcox's zeal and energy as Prosecuting Attorney of this county is that "one good turn deserves another." The way to assure him of this is to come early and vote the straight Republican ticket.

**JOSEPH M. WEISS.**

That Popular, Learned and Enterprising Young Detroit Candidate for State Senator, Second District.

It would be folly to attempt an introduction of Mr. Weiss to the public of this city, county or state as his honest face and true character are known by all.

Mr. Weiss was born in this city in 1856, and has been a continuous resident since. His early school days were spent in the old Cass school to which institution he was recently attached, and in the latter days has done much to perpetuate its history by the formation of a class alumni of which he is president. He graduated from the High school with a class of '73, which is somewhat noted for the number of some prominent men its register enrolled. In 1874 he entered the law office of Alfred Russell, and three years later was admitted to the Wayne county bar. The year following his admission to the bar he was appointed prosecuting attorney for Chippewa county with headquarters at Sault Ste. Marie, but one winter in this isolated spot was enough for him and he declined the honor of a full term and returned to Detroit, resuming his practice here successfully. In 1884 he was nominated on the Republican ticket with Postmaster Hance for circuit commissioner, and was elected. In 1886 he again made a successful run for the same honor. He is a great lover of athletic sport and during his school days organized the then invincible Cass base ball club and was said to possess a "curve" which was the envy of many professionals. He is at present a member of the Michigan Athletic club and takes a lively interest in all their doings.

Mr. Weiss takes great pride in the place of his birth and if elected the interests of this fair city will be well attended in the legislature.

A review of the work of Rev. L. J. Coppin entitled "The Relation of Baptized Children to the Church" is given by the venerable Bishop D. A. Payne in the latest issue of the Christian Recorder. Bishop Payne sanctions the stand taken by Mr. Coppin that baptism in the A. M. E. church means membership with that church and thinks that the volume should receive careful reading by ministers, parents, teachers and all Christian workers throughout the connection.

**AN HONOR TO THE RACE.**

"The Young Men's Colored Republican Club" of New York City.

The New York Press of last Sunday devotes half a column to the Young Men's Colored Republican club which is officered by Charles W. Anderson president, W. H. A. Moore first vice president, Arthur W. Handy corresponding secretary, George W. Lattimore chairman of the executive committee, D. Macon Webster chairman of the finance committee and Dr. P. A. Johnson treasurer. The club is thoroughly self respecting and self supporting. It accepts no money from any candidate or committee, but on election day it puts its own corps of workers in the field paying such as cannot afford to lose a day's work from their own treasury. This club ranks number one among the organizations of New York city its membership including the best men of the metropolis and its record being one which the entire race may regard with pride.



"The Taxpayers' Friend" is the title which justly belongs to Albert Stoll. His very efficient record as County Auditor cannot better be approved than by according him a second term.

"Economy and system" are his watchwords. All taxpayers will vote for Stoll and tell their friends to do so also.

**ABOUT PERSONS AND THINGS.**

Harry Williams was hanged at Rolling Fork, Miss. Oct. 22 for killing a white man.

Miss Hennie Edwards of Philadelphia, burned her hands last week while trying to save one of her pupils.

It is said that Mr. F. L. Barnett of Chicago has been appointed to a position in the Interior Department at Washington.

Dr. Wesley Robbins of Indianapolis has been elected a member of the faculty of the College of Medicine and Surgery of that city.

D. R. Overall of Omaha has won a suit with \$500 damages against the city for damage to his property occasioned by bad sewerage.

Bill Miles shot and instantly killed Jake Griffin at Pickens, Ga., Monday, Oct. 21, in a dispute over a nickel which had been staked in throwing dice.

Jack Love of Pulaski county, Ga., committed suicide by hanging rather than testify in court against a friend who was accused by Prohibitionists of unlawful sale of liquors.

Two attempts have been made within a month to burn up the undertaking establishment of Wm. Porter of Cincinnati. The last of which occasioned a loss of several thousand dollars.

Some newspapers have it that Mr. Douglas will not be retained minister to Hayti, but the place will be given to a white man because of the financial interests involved. Mr. Basset sailed October 26.

Joseph Mayn, one of the wealthiest Afro-Americans in Virginia, died several days ago on the estate of President Harrison's grandfather, on James river. Mayn was 101 years of age and the father of thirty children.

George Dixon, the Afro-American bantam weight champion of the world, knocked out Johnny Murray of Boston for a purse of \$200 and \$100 a side, Wednesday night, Oct. 22, in a boxing match of 39 rounds.

Convict Smith got on a rampage in Jackson last week and choked a fellow convict and smashed up \$2000 worth of fine machinery with a sledges hammer. The guards finally succeeded in conquering him and placed him in solitary confinement, where he will muse on his misdeeds for six months.

The Philadelphia Board of Education are wrestling with the "Negro question" on a small scale. Sarah Shelton, an Afro-American girl who attended the "Union colored" school which was a long way from her home asked and received permission to attend a white school nearer home from Mr. James Barlow, one of the Board of Directors. The teachers of this school refused to teach her and the matter was brought before the Board. Mr. Barlow defended his action but the Board would have nothing from him. The girl has been returned to the other school.

**Our Largest Landed Institution.**

The Tuskegee Normal Institution, Tuskegee, Ala., which has been from the first officered by Afro-Americans has entered upon its most prosperous year in its history. There are 425 students (five-sixths of these boarders) present, representing 13 states, and double this number would be present if there was room.

A friend in New York has just given \$2,000 toward the endowment fund. The school has just purchased one of the finest farms in Alabama containing 500 acres. This added to the original farm makes it the largest landed Afro-American institution in the country.

"That's the porcupine, isn't it? What an ugly-looking creature!" "Yes, it isn't what you would call an attractive animal. Still it has a great many fine points about it." — Chicago Tribune.

"This egg, madam," said the professor, with asperity, "is not fresh." "Sir," said the landlady, graciously, "it was laid just one week after you made your last payment."

**MORE SAMPLES! MORE BARGAINS!**

**LADIES,**

**DO YOU VALUE YOUR POCKETBOOK?**

Is the finest goods in America at half their actual value any inducement to you? If so, visit our great sale of Ladies', Misses' and Children's Fine Shoes. EVERY PAIR MADE IN DETROIT, and every pair warranted. These goods are known to the trade. Everybody from a child up knows their value. We have captured the full line of samples, amounting to \$3,000, and as long as one pair of these Shoes last we will give our patrons the biggest bonanza ever offered in Michigan.

- DON'T PAY** \$6.00 for Detroit Made Fine French Kid Shoes, we will sell you the same goods for \$3.00.
- DON'T PAY** \$5.00 for Detroit Made Fine Hand Turn and Machine Sewed Shoes, we will sell you the same goods for \$2.60.
- DON'T PAY** \$4.00 for Detroit Made Fine Kid Shoes, we will sell you the same goods for \$2.10.
- DON'T PAY** Two prices for Misses' and Children's Shoes. We will sell you the finest and best goods in America at less than cost to manufacture.

**ANOTHER ATTRACTION.**

**OUR GREAT CLOAK SALE!**

- \$3.50 Cloaks for Children, at - \$2.49
- \$5.00 Cloaks for Children, at - \$3.40
- \$5.75 Cloaks for Children, at - \$3.62
- \$7.00 Cloaks for Children, at - \$4.99
- \$5.00 Ladies' Beaver Jackets at - \$3.00
- \$20 Fine Plush Cloaks, 2 length, at \$14.99.
- \$35 Fine Plush Cloaks, with Astrachan trimming, at \$27.00.
- \$6.00 Ladies' Beaver Jackets at - \$4.00
- \$7.50 Ladies' Beaver Jackets (With Vest Front) \$6.50
- \$7.00 Ladies' Fine Jersey Jackets - \$5.00
- \$9.00 Ladies' Newmarkets at - \$5.00
- \$10.00 Ladies' Newmarkets at - \$6.50

Don't fail to visit our Great Sale of Fall Underwear. Prices Guaranteed to Please.

**PARDRIDGE & CO.,**

107 and 109 Woodward Ave., cor. Congress St., Detroit.

**ALBERT STOLL FOR AUDITOR.**

A Faithful Official Who Should Be Returned to Office.

Albert Stoll, the Republican candidate for county auditor, during his one term in that office proved himself a careful, painstaking official, who was ever at his post of duty. Wayne county never had a more faithful servant. During his term the affairs of the auditor's office underwent a most radical and much needed change. Prior to his time the affairs of the office were run in the loosest possible way. The treasurer was ordered to pay bills of which no proper record was kept. Auditors carried bills and vouchers in their pockets or stowed them in some convenient place, and at no time could it be correctly stated how the finances of the county stood. How vastly different are matters now in the auditor's office? Books are correctly kept, vouchers and all other papers properly filed and cared for and everything in the most perfect order. No trouble to now tell how the finances stand. To Albert Stoll are the people of this county greatly indebted for this change, which has saved the tax payers tens of thousands of dollars. If the voters of this county do not elect Mr. Stoll they deserve to be systematically robbed in the future as they have been in the past.



C. P. C. does not mean choose popular candidates, but that is what the Republicans always seek to do and why they are certain that Charles P. Collins will be our next sheriff and will ably maintain the standard of the Republicans who have so ably preceded him in that important office.

Subscribers who change their place of residence should at once notify THE PLAIN DEALER Company so as to insure the prompt delivery of their paper. Always give the old as well as the new address. If

**Advertise in THE PLAIN DEALER**

HAS BECOME A NECESSITY.

Presiding Elder Henderson's Good Word for The Plaindealer Which He Finds Everywhere He Goes.

To the Editor of THE PLAIN DEALER. Dear Sir:—You are accomplishing great good for our people in Michigan, more perhaps than you realize when you are confronted with the apathy and apparent indifference which is sometimes found among us. But THE PLAIN DEALER has become a necessity in our homes in Michigan and in many communities outside our state. All along the line it is eagerly expected and its news is devoured. We will count it a pleasant duty in our official visits to encourage your enterprise. We desire to see THE PLAIN DEALER in all of the homes of our communicants in Michigan. No Afro-American family in the state can afford to be without it. Yours with best wishes, JAMES M. HENDERSON Ann Arbor, Oct. 20.

**Does This Strike You?**

A correspondent to the Indianapolis World hits a large number of readers of Afro-American journals thusly: "No person should subscribe for or continue to read a paper, unless they intend to pay for it. Some people get along in this world by paying their way, while others work the 'dead beat' system. Some people seem to have very little respect for their word, they tell the collector to come a certain time and when he does so, tell him to call again, while others, who have read the paper for a year make the excuse that they did not order the paper, when the collector calls. These people always have ready cash to throw away on some 'fake,' in which they receive no fair return, but the papers are put off. Is this fair, is it square, is it honest? Should their names be exposed many 'big' people would dwindle into microscopic smallness. The big officers dressed in the richest costumes and paraphernalia pertaining to the craft; in the 'Amen' cayer, and crying 'amen' when the pastor discourses upon the sin of hypocrisy; and wearing a star, the badge of authority and protector of society. There would be representation in all these, if their names were published, people who impose upon N-gro journals. I hope their conscience will incline them to do their duty and join in with those who so nobly assist and keep up race enterprise."

**A SURE WINNER**



**THE C.P.C.**

Is just the kind of a Clear to win and maintain the friendship of every smoker.

Strictly Hand-Made, by Skilled Union Men Only.

SOLD EVERYWHERE

MADE BY

**C.P. COLLINS & CO.**

14 & 16 Michigan Ave., Detroit. Phone 1212.

**WHEN ANSWERING**

Advertisements, say you saw the advertisement in THE PLAIN DEALER.



# The Detroit Plaindealer.

Published Weekly Friday.

TERMS—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

By mail or carrier, per annum, \$1.50  
Six months, .75  
Three months, .40

Entered at the Post Office at Detroit, Mich., as second-class matter.

THE PLAINDEALER Company, Publishers Tribune Building Rowland St.

Address all communications to THE PLAINDEALER Co., Box 22, Detroit, Mich.

DETROIT, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 31, '96.

VOTE THE whole ticket and rebuke the Democratic Congressmen who acted so shamefully during the last session.

EVERY Afro-American should show he is interested in the issues of this campaign as they affect National legislation. He should not only vote right, but see to it that his neighbors and friends do likewise.

EVERY citizen who wants reliable news reads the *Detroit Tribune*. No words of commendation of the *Tribune's* course in this campaign is needed from THE PLAINDEALER. It has sustained its previous record for honesty, fairness and good taste and is its own best recommendation.

No Afro-American can possibly vote for WINANS however else he may choose to cast his ballot. He opposed the war; he vilified LINCOLN and opposed the abolishment of slavery even as a war measure. But few Northern men of any party went to this length. Mr WINANS was one of the few. Afro-Americans remember this.

ONE of the most encouraging signs of the time is the appeal to reason in South Carolina from the better elements of the whites for universal suffrage and for that state to be the first in the Southern belt to accord equal justice to its citizens. THE PLAINDEALER hopes that the appeal will take deep root in South Carolina for out of such a condition would come a division among black and white and no distinctly black or white party would exist but each would be merged into that party whose principles would best conform to the individual's idea of government.

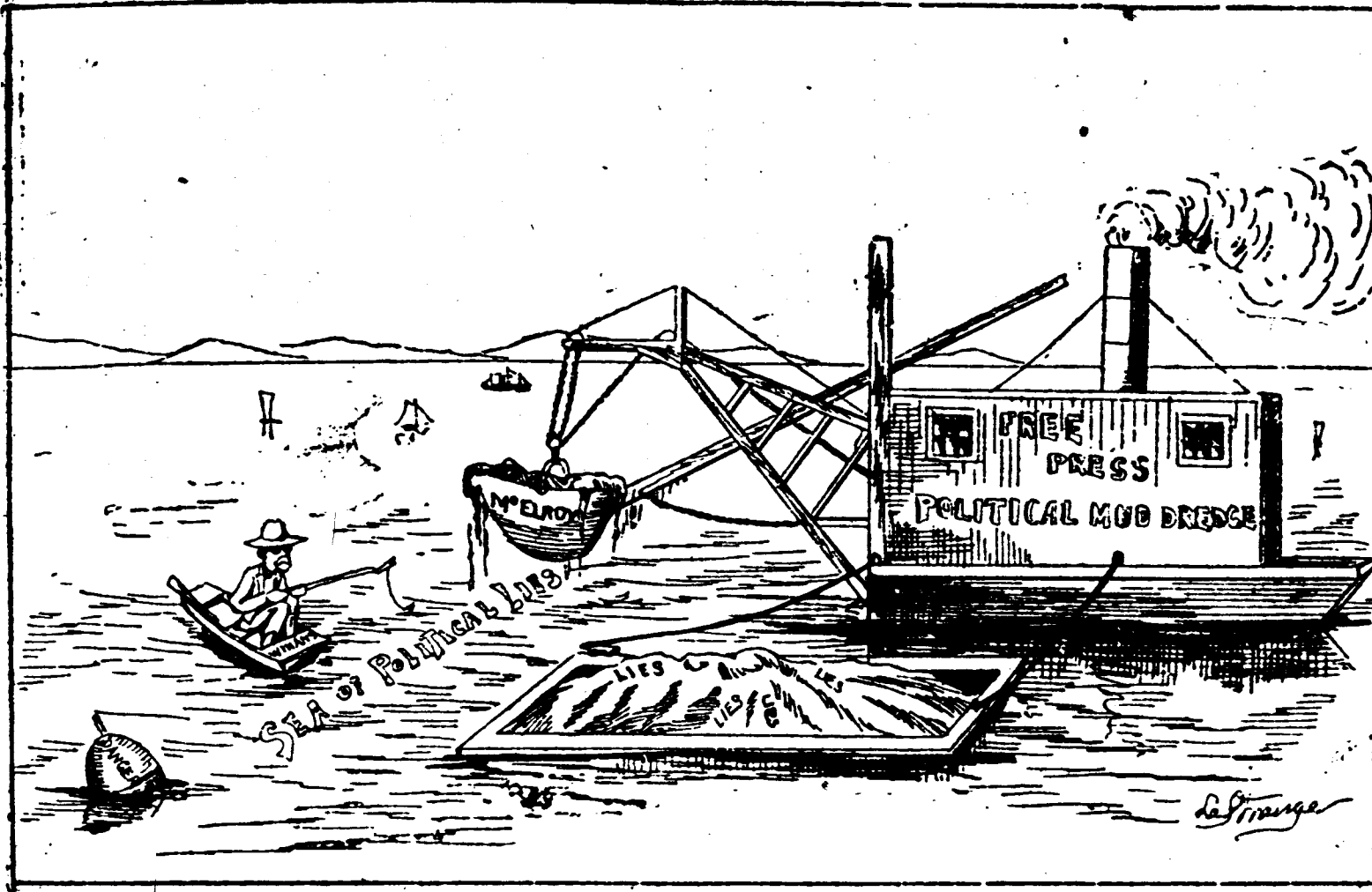
THERE ARE some people in the Fourth Congressional district that are trying to create a sentiment against J. C. BURROWS because he is the author of a bill to erect a monument to Queen ISABELLA of Spain, the alleged author of the Inquisition. However this may be it is also true that Queen ISABELLA furnished COLUMBIA with the means by which he discovered America. This action of hers is that which Mr. BURROWS most probably wishes to honor. But let his purpose be what it may the Afro-Americans of that district can not afford to vote against the man who so ably seconded the two great leaders in the House of Representatives.

THE SOUTHERNER may cry out, "Lynch him" every time an Afro-American advocates blow for blow in consideration of the outrages perpetrated on him. Lynching will not always avail to corner us, the Afro-American of today is not the one of twenty-five years ago, and the bourbon will some day be rudely awakened to that fact. Some day, and that soon, we are going to return blow for blow, openly if possible, secretly if necessary. If the Southern conscience will not heed our appeals for fair play they shall fear our vengeance. We trust the day will speedily come even though a few lives be sacrificed. No more will be lost in a manly defense of our rights, than in tamely submitting to outrages.

THE country is now admiring two examples of American pluck and energy combined with plenty of brains and an honesty of purpose. One is a star of the East and the other of the West. One is REED the other MCKINLEY. Neither of them shone so brightly in the firmament ten years ago as they do today. They are young men who kept the right path and pushed forward soberly, intelligently, vigorously to the front. They had a sensible constituency back of them and plenty of other young men favorably known with them in the fight. And the fight has been glorious. The moral should be plain to the people of this district. The Republicans have placed up for congress a type of the same class of men out of which REEDS and MCKINLEYS spring, brave, industrious, intelligent and sober. The Democrats have renominated J. LOGAN CHIPMAN whose further introduction we considerately pass.

If the voters of this district have any natural pride in the matter or any sense of the fitness of things there should be no hesitancy in preferring HIBBARD BAKER as their representative in Congress. For we take it they do want to be represented as a sober, honest, industrious and intelligent American to the backbone.

THE natural complement of the MCKINLEY bill would be one to restrict foreign immigration.



THE FREE PRESS "PLAN OF CAMPAIGN."

A good Democrat has a poor memory. He has no use for facts. He abhors his story. He delights in soap bubbles. Their bursting creates no remorse in his bosom, teaches him no lesson. His ideas change as the wind—from a cyclone of greenbackism to a sirocco of free silver. It tickles him to prophesy failure and misery. He fairly revels in coming disaster. Portended ruin is the rock and staff that comforts him. General prosperity is his *bete noir*. During the war "a union d'effort" fed and sustained him. "The war is a failure" kept his body and soul together. Then "the war debt," the panic, "specie payments" and goodness knows how many scare cries were bellowed lustily. Still the country refused to go to the demerit bow wows. The engineer in charge who happened to be a Republican knew the machine, called American government pretty well and kept everything running smoothly. He was constantly engaged in making improvements in the working parts and increasing its efficiency. Every improvement gave the good Democrat a spasm. He wasn't brought up on improvements and they didn't agree with him. They don't now. Even when the improvements become a public necessity he kicks against them. Just now an improvement on the standard device Protection to American Industry, known as the McKinley bill has been applied to the machine together with many other safety appliances. Already the ponderous engine of civilization, now the admiration of the world strengthened in every fibre throbbing with renewed energy, bright as a new dollar goes forth rejoicing. And our good Democrat? Oh, he's afraid, kicking, expostulating, fore-boding wrecks and disasters as usual, a source of annoyance always—but not dangerous.

THE TIGLMANITES of South Carolina, have boldly announced that if they cannot win by a fair vote that they will resort to the shot gun. There is no secret connected with their intentions for Afro-Americans have been notified openly that shot guns will be used if they attempt to vote. Yet our Democratic Congressmen North say that these men should not be coerced into respect for the law.

WHAT arrant nonsense there is talked into the ears of the working man, what sort of fools do they suppose working men to be? Take the silver business for instance. The *Evening News* by a system of jugglery for which it is now famous has been working the creditor class racket or "poor debtor" in great shape. A few days ago it worked by devious paths up to the statement that every one's debts were increased 38 per cent by the "iniquitous" silver bill. Whew! What a whopper. Who doesn't know better. There isn't an industrial firm in town whose pay roll isn't the same now as it was before the bill was passed unless changed by other causes. There isn't a working man who has a surplus dollar who cannot satisfy himself in a minute that that dollar will go precisely as far in reducing his debts and the interest thereon as a similar dollar did three months ago, and who can further discover that if he had those same debts to contract now with the same security the same or a better rate of interest could be secured.

Every artisan, mechanic, laborer, clerk, seaman or landsman, if he has any sense must recognize that his own prosperity outside of his personal industry depends upon the general prosperity of his neighbors. Keeping this fact well in mind, editorial utterances like these in the *Evening News* will have no effect. They are exploded every day in the daily record of business, the increase in earnings, the advance in wages, the demand for labor in public improvements in the constant increase in homes.

What the industrial class should bank on is facts and they are not to be found in the editorial columns of newspapers like the *Evening News*.

THERE HAS been an appeal made to the Afro-American voters of Michigan to be independent in their voting. While independence per se, is a commendable quality circumstances always have to do with the exercise of it. There are certain facts, strange, injurious, unreasoning circumstances which exist, that places the Afro-American voter in a peculiar position. The South, with its prejudices, still stands like a black threatening pall between him and a complete manhood. One state abridges his rights, all intimidate him and curtail his suffrage. The constitutional convention now in session in Mississippi petitions Congress to annul the 15th amendment, disfranchising us all. Although for over twenty five years we have been progressing in wealth, education and refinement, the Bourne would turn back the advancing ideas of justice a quarter of a century and make us aliens and nonentities in our native land.

While this is all true, the question suggests itself; How does this affect us in the North? The last Congress has written the answer so plain that he who runs may read; "The South is the Democratic party," its adherents North, are but faithful allies. Not content with disfranchisement by intimidation and fraud in many districts the bourbon grew so bold that he tried to steal two seats in Congress that his own conscience at one time repudiated, LANGSTON and MILLER were counted out in districts where the black voters are overwhelmingly in the majority, and every Northern Democratic Congressman, including CHIPMAN, sanctioned the steal. The "shoe string" district of South Carolina is as surely Republican as Mississippi, under the present rule, is Democratic, yet every single Democratic Congressman, North and South, labored and filibustered to keep these two Afro-Americans out of their seats.

Not only this, the "Lodge bill" is no more than an act entitling every man to a vote and to have it counted for his choice to represent him in Congress. The Northern Democratic Congressman out yelled their Southern bourbon in crying "force bill." As the National Democratic party is a creature of bourbon Democracy, every Afro-American should be against it uncompromisingly.

IT is often true that one lie calls for a dozen to explain or substantiate it. This is true of the *Free Press*. In its attacks on Hon. JAMES M. TURNER it has been caused to do more lying than it first supposed. The worst of it is that no one believes what it says, not even members of its own party.

UNTIL the so-called patriotic orders which profess to be the particular champions of American ideas and principles cease to prohibit Afro-Americans from joining their organizations they need not expect any aid from them in their movements.

No Afro-American should cast his vote for a man who refused to vote for the National election bill or refused to vote to seat LANGSTON and MILLER. Place none but good Republicans on guard.

THE PLAINDEALER is indebted to the *Detroit Tribune* for the excellent cartoon on the editorial page which so graphically depicts the *Free Press* plan of campaign.

IF THE next House of Representatives is Democratic, LANGSTON's majority if he is returned must be very large to keep him from being unseated.

Custer's Last Charge. "Custer's Last Battle" continues in full popularity and is still regarded as one of the greatest sights of this city. Don't miss it. Admission 35 cents.

The Hon. W. Q. Atwood of Saginaw will address the citizens of Ypsilanti Saturday night.

Read THE PLAINDEALER

## REJOICING ABROAD.

Citizens of the Queen's Domain Send Greetings to Our Congressmen.

To the Editor of THE PLAINDEALER.

VICTORIA, B. C., Oct. 17.—Sirs: On learning of the election of Prof. John M. Langston to the Senate of the United States, the colored citizens of Victoria convened and unanimously approved of the following congratulatory letter:

To Prof. John Mercer Langston,

Dear Sir: We the colored citizens of the city of Victoria, province of British Columbia, and subjects of Her Majesty the Queen, beg to tender you our hearty congratulations, on being proclaimed the successful contestant for a seat in the House of Representatives of the United States.

We recognize in you qualities that eminently fit you for the high and honorable position to which you have attained, being a ripe scholar, a gifted orator, a gentleman, a true friend of your race and at the same time one who understands how to grapple with the great National questions which are occupying the best minds of your country.

Notwithstanding, most of us having left the United States, our native land, where our fathers and mothers are now slumbering in the dust, and taken up our abode under another flag, our hearts still beat in unison with yours when we contemplate the tempestuous sea upon which our people are sailing.

Honored Sir, we were pleased to notice in your grand speech to the four thousand citizens who serenaded you after your election, that you were disposed to attribute your success to the grace of God, and we do assure you our hearts were filled with an enthusiasm that words could but feebly express; and how proud we would have been had it been our privilege to mingle flowers that grew on H. M. the Queen's soil, with those that graced your desk at the Capitol the morning after taking the oath of office.

Dear Sir, in conclusion, we beg again to tender you our sincere congratulations.

Nathan Pointer, R. T. Clanton, President, Secretary, Thomas W. Pierre, Wm. H. Wheeler, Charles A. Sharp, and others.

## DIXON WINS THE FIGHT.

The Afro-American Bantam Whips His Man in Forty Rounds.

George Dixon, the bantam, still retains the world's championship, for he fought Johnny Murphy to a stop in forty rounds, at the Gladstone Athletic Club at Providence, R. I., last Thursday night. The fight was for the championship, a \$3,000 stake and a \$2,700 purse. From the start Murphy was not in it and Dixon punched him when and where he pleased. About the middle of the fortieth round Murphy's seconds threw up the sponge. Murphy was terribly punished and was barely able to stand. He was knocked down three times. At the opening the betting ruled even, and just before the fight \$1,000 to 800 was waged on Murphy. But after the third round the betting changed to Dixon's favor and odds of two to one were freely offered and as freely taken. Murphy weighed in at 114 1/2 pounds and Dixon at 113 pounds. Both were very cautious in the first round, though Murphy succeeded in planting a blow in Dixon's stomach the latter retreating with one on the jaw. In the second round Murphy got a good one on Dixon's cheek and clinching followed. In the third Dixon fought close and there was considerable slugging, the betting turning in the colored man's favor, \$800 to \$300. In the fourth Murphy threw Dixon, striking him when down, and cries of foul were heard. Dixon hit Murphy twice in the mouth during the fifth and in the sixth they were both cautious, Murphy bleeding freely from the nose. Up to the eleventh round were even, when Murphy's eyes began to close. Dixon was striking for the head, while Murphy aimed for the colored boy's stomach. In the fourteenth Murphy was fearfully punished, and from that time on to the thirty-ninth Murphy was not in it, being knocked down three times.

Mr. Wm. H. Slaughter of this city will represent THE PLAINDEALER in Grand Rapids. He will collect bills due, receive subscriptions and represent the paper generally. All courtesies extend him will be appreciated by the management.

"Garland" Stoves and Ranges are made by the largest manufacturers in the world. Merit tells.

## A VARIETY OF THINGS.

The exodus from North Carolina last fall filled the hearts of planters with terror at the prospect of idle lands. The unfair treatment Afro-Americans receive in that state however, has caused an unrest that threatens to take away thousands of laborers next Spring. The following advertisement from a Washington, D. C., paper will probably give the movement impetus:

WANTED—5,000 COLORED FAMILIES.

We want 5,000 colored men with their families from North Carolina to locate North and West in good and happy homes, where they will be well paid for their services and treated humanely, kindly and justly. We want them in parties of not less than 50 nor more than 100 families. None but Sober, Honest and Industrious parties need apply. We want only such as desire to better their condition. Address: D. MED LINDSEY, 1718 G street northwest, Washington, D. C., or J. B. WHITEHEAD, Halifax, N. C. Enclose postage stamp in all letters of inquiry.

The Pioneer Press of Martinsburg, Va., invites Afro-American emigration to the state, and offers the following inducements: "There is work for you; plenty of valuable land for you, and in due time, you can be rooted in our soil and the possessors of untold wealth. Land that is full of valuable timber and minerals which can be bought for 2 and 3 dollars an acre, will in twenty years be worth, from \$1 to 100 dollars, and by that time every valuable section will be connected and intersected by railroads.

Mr. W. Allison Sweet of Indianapolis, is willing that all the world should know that he supports Taggart the Democratic nominee for auditor for good and sufficient reasons to himself, but he does not care to rest under the odium attached to an Afro-American barber who refuses to shave his own race and THE PLAINDEALER is perfectly willing to give him the credit to which his denial entitles him. Let it now and hereafter be known that Mr. Allison Sweet, of Indianapolis does NOT refuse to shave Afro-Americans.

The following story has been going the rounds of the press: A Kentucky "colored" preacher has been telling his flock that only three things, three books are necessary to settle the race problem—the spelling book, to banish ignorance; the Bible, to make known the way to salvation, and the pocket book, to furnish means to break through Southern prejudices.

Many who read it will think this advice applies to Afro-Americans only, but it doesn't. Two of the books are as badly needed by one-third of the whites as by the most ignorant black man. Wherever you find persistent malignant prejudice you will find few spelling books and no bibles.

A. M. Middlebrook, deputy collector of internal revenue of Pine Bluff, Ark., has been stumping the Second Congressional District for the Republican candidate. Being an Afro-American his work was among them especially, and the Democrats who objected to some of the disagreeable truths he told of them have had him arrested on a trumped up charge and carried to Mississippi for imprisonment. The offence is alleged to have been committed five years ago and in spite of the fact that during that time he has been pursuing his duties conscientiously at his home no desire for his arrest was before exhibited.

The East Tennessee railroad has a \$10,000 law suit on hand. In his zeal for insulting Afro-Americans, a conductor on the road compelled Miss Edith Harper of Atlanta, Ga., to ride in a coach set aside for Afro-Americans. In Miss Harper's patriotic veins courses the blue blood of Southern chivalry but her brunette complexion milled the zealous official and in a white heat of rareness was forced to obey him. Now the East Tennessee railroad is liable for \$10,000 damages and the conductor is liable to a charge of buck shot from her infuriated relatives. In either event Afro-Americans will endure the outcome with equanimity.

The Solon of the Western Appeal, who so graciously dispenses to lesser lights, choice bits of wisdom every week, in his queries and answers, is probably excellent authority on opening a jock pok, or the location of popular breweries, but his ruling in social ethics is questionable. In introducing a lady and gentleman, the lady honors the gentleman by according him the pleasure of her acquaintance and is therefore the person first named, as Miss ——— also ——— to present Mr. Adams and not Mr. Adams allow me to introduce Miss ———. The same rule holds good when the formula is abridged and the names only announced.

When Peter Jackson arrived at home his countrymen gave him a hearty welcome. The band played "See, the Conquering Hero," 7000 people hurraed and cheered and he was placed in a carriage drawn by four white horses to the Sidney Athletic club. He bore himself with his usual good taste and responded to their welcome in a neat little speech.

The friends of cheery Joe Weiss are legion and next Tuesday those of the Second district will manifest their friendship by marching in solid phalanx to deposit the votes which will make him senator of the district.

Wanted.—Information. Information is wanted of Willie Lee who was last heard from in Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 17, 1890 and is said to have left there at that time for Milwaukee, Wisconsin. The missing man is of light complexion with brown hair and eyes, 4 1/2 feet high with a scar on his right leg. Anyone knowing of his whereabouts will confer a favor by addressing J. J. Miles headwater Plankton House, Milwaukee, Wis., or his mother Mrs. Lucy Lee 436 Washington street, N. W., Washington, D. C. 389

Death of Charles Leoro. Charles Leoro, a highly respected young man of this city died at the home of his grandmother in Ypsilanti, after a few weeks' illness with lung difficulty. He was born in Simcoe, Ont., and came to Detroit about seven years ago. At his death he was 23 years of age. He is a brother of Mr. George Leoro of this city.

"Garland" Stoves and Ranges are food and warm rooms for many millions.



## CITY DEPARTMENT.

### NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.

Subscribers not receiving THE PLAINDEALER regularly should notify us at once. We desire every copy delivered promptly.

THE PLAINDEALER always for sale at the following places:

Aaron Lapp, 406 Hastings street.  
John Williams, 81 Croghan street.  
Smith and Thomas, 42 Croghan street.  
Little Hermann, 541 Croghan street.  
J. L. Smith, 417 Hastings street.  
Jones and Brewer, 329 Antoine street.  
Wm. Burnett, 29 Monroe avenue.

### ADVERTISING RATES.

Local notices of all descriptions one and one half cents per word for the first insertion, and one cent per word for each subsequent insertion. No notice taken for less than twenty-five cents. Wedding presents, etc., two cents each description. Display advertisements 50 cents per inch for one insertion. Special terms for contract advertising. All advertisements and subscriptions are payable in advance.

### MERE MENTION.

Look up your voting place and vote early.

Go tonight to the Bethel Furnishing club entertainment.

Mrs. Elizabeth Page of 780 Beaubien street is seriously ill.

Miss Laura Montgomery is visiting friends in the city.

Mr. John W. Price leaves for a short trip to Kentucky, Saturday evening.

Mr. Edward Fataf, who has been quite seriously ill, is slightly recovered.

Mrs. Octavia Cooner who has been visiting relatives at Salem, Va. has returned home.

Mr. Walter H. Pritchard returned to the city last Monday evening looking very much improved in health.

Mrs. Thomson of Madison avenue, accompanied by her daughter, will leave for Ithaca, N. Y., Monday.

The society of Willing Workers will meet Thursday, November 6th, at the residence of the Rev. E. H. McDonald.

Mrs. Morrow Jones of Ann Arbor made a short visit to her friend Mrs. W. H. Gregory while en route for Chatham.

Miss John Gregory entertained a few friends Thursday evening. Mr. Harry Duncan of Chicago was the guest of honor.

The Open Door Society have become interested in Frances Smith, the young fugitive and are going to take her in charge for the purpose of educating her.

Deacon Campbell of Windsor by his peculiar methods brings up at the police court with startling frequency. His last little escapade cost him \$1.50. Drunk and disorderly was the legend.

Mr. John Ball of Hamilton, Ont., passed through the city last Monday, en route to Nashville Tenn. On his return he will remain over in this city, the guest of Mrs. Joiner for about four weeks.

Dainty invitations announce that Miss E. Azalia Smith will receive friends who come to offer congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Gamble of Chicago and Mrs. Gordon of San Francisco, Monday evening, from 5 till 8.

The Central Gospel Mission heretofore known as the Casino Tabernacle will occupy its new quarters at No. 55 Cadillac square, Thursday evening, Oct. 30th. Brief talks will be given by ministers in the city and an invitation is extended to all. Services 7:30 p. m.

Mr. Theodore Crosby has again been nominated constable of the Third ward. Mr. Crosby was a candidate for the same office last year and lost by a very small majority because he did not put sufficient work in his campaign. He will profit this year by his experience of last and is reasonably sure of election.

Mr. Robert De Witter has lodged complaint before the police commissioners against Patrolman Powers for illegally arresting him last week. He was charged with being drunk, and he claims that he was sober and will make the policeman show why he arrested him.

Frances Smith, the young girl who recently escaped from slavery, an account of which appeared in last week's issue, was taken seriously ill on the street last Friday evening and is now at Grace hospital. Her illness is due to the cruel treatment received while in bondage and exposure to the weather during her escape. It was feared by the physician who attended her that her recovery would be doubtful, but at present she is improving.

W. H. Anderson, Wm. J. Kersey, Robert Blackmore, H. T. Tolliver, John Wilkinson, Rev. John M. Henderson, Lomax B. Cook, Rev. C. H. Thompson, Rev. E. H. McDonald, W. C. Lewis, J. H. Dickerson, Middleton Hill, Rev. J. H. Alexander and H. C. Clark were appointed vice presidents and occupied seats on the platform during the meeting held at the rink Thursday night which was addressed by "Sneaker" Reed, Gen. Alger, Hon. S. M. Cutcheon and Hibbard Baker.

The Endowment Day exercises at Bethel Sunday school last Sunday consisted of recitations by Master Carlyle Shewcraft, and Miss Bessie Johnson, a class exercise by young girls from the classes of Misses Warsaw and Smith, an essay by the Superintendent Mr. Stowers, a reading by Mr. Fred Pelham, beautifully rendered songs by Mr. Richard Shewcraft and Miss Lulu B. Gregory, and a short address by the Rev. John Henderson. In spite of the very bad weather the attendance was good and a fair contribution made for the educational interests.

### Harrison and Morton Club.

The Harrison and Morton club were addressed at their called meeting Wednesday night by O. F. Hunt and Will W. Chapin on issues of the campaign. A set of resolutions endorsing Justice Morse for his decision in the Ferguson-Gies case and acknowledging Prof. Straker's efforts in prosecuting the case.

There was a full turn-out at the meeting most of the members having marched to the hall with the fife and drum corps of the John Brown Post G. A. R.

## Glances Here and There.

"PRAISE God from whom all blessings flow," said the minister, and at once a rustle was heard through the congregation as men grabbed their overcoats and women donned their wraps. Right on through the benediction the adjustment of these outer garments continued and then strange to say the hurry seemed over and the bustling owners lingered slowly in pews and aisles until the sexton began to turn out the lights. Leaving out the greater question of irreverence, the man who dons his overcoat while the minister invokes God's blessing on his ungrateful head is guilty of flagrant impoliteness. Whether he desires the gift or not it is not good manners to make so public an exhibition of indifference and in this matter both saints and sinners may profitably reform.

EVERY Afro-American of Detroit was interested in the outcome of the Ferguson-Gies case, though some have only displayed their interest in congratulatory words since the winning of the case. Among those who rejoice in the victory is Zuch Chandler lodge. They recently manifested it by sending a complimentary address to Prof. D. Augustus Straker for conducting the case. The address will be no doubt treasured by Mr. Straker as a welcome testimony of approval of his efforts, but to the glances it seems that the address would have proved a trifle more effective had the lodge previously exhibited their interest in a more substantial manner. And by the way, when does Mr. Ferguson get a complimentary address? He assumed the risks of the case and paid Mr. Straker to conduct it, not alone to save his own wounded feelings, but to establish the manhood of all Afro-Americans in the state. Is not something due him as well?

MR. HITCHCOCK, who is the originator of the People's course of popular entertainments now being given every other Saturday night at the rink said previously to introducing Hon. S. M. Cutcheon, the lecturer at the last meeting, that he was glad to see so many young people present. "One of my objects," he said, "in starting these lectures was the hope that they would be helpful to them in an educational way." Judging from the large number of teachers and pupils from the High school who attend they must certainly find them so. Almost every one can find something in the evening's entertainment to amuse or instruct them. The best musical talent in the city delight the audience with song, this is followed by an hour's talk on some country, and the concluding half hour, which is devoted to pictures of the country under discussion, affords a pleasant relief and is a fitting finale to the whole. If supplemental reading is done along the lines of the course of lectures the vexed question of what course of reading to follow during the winter is happily solved.

### AUSTIN FOR CLERK

Stop the Deals in the County Clerk's Office.

Thomas Austin, candidate for county clerk, is a Detroitier by birth and is 31 years old. He was educated in the public schools and has been a drummer for wholesale grocery houses since he was 18 years old. He is at present in the employ of M. B. Nagel & Co. He has traveled through every city, town and cross road village in Michigan, and knows personally every groceryman in Wayne county. Austin is a rollicking, warm hearted young man with a host of friends, and, although he has not heretofore gotten into political harness, he will undoubtedly show the Democratic nominee how to get there without entering into a deal with former clerks and jobbers in county offices.

### Business like

"Bob" Bolger shows his master hand in the management of the office of Register of Deeds, as everywhere else. His past record is his present recommendation for reelection. Workingmen who have been accommodated by his thoughtfulness in changing the hour for closing can repay his kindness by swelling his majority next Tuesday.

"The Black Phalanx," a complete history of the Colored Soldiers, written by an Afro-American, is now for sale in the city. Having recently taken the agency for Detroit I am at present canvassing in my spare hours only, but I will be pleased to show the work to any one desiring to see it. Send a postal card with name and address to John W. Brown, agent for Detroit, 42 Forest avenue east, Detroit. 3851f

WANTED, at once, an experienced house-keeper, an Afro-American preferred, about 40 or 50 years of age, in a family of 5. Wages \$3 to \$4 per week. Must be well recommended. Address A. D., care of THE PLAINDEALER, Detroit, Mich.

The Good Samaritans and Daughters of Samaria No. 3 will give an old folks concert and necktie social at their hall in the Hillside block, Tuesday evening, Nov. 11. Good music in attendance. Admission 15 cents. 3864f

The Good Samaritans and Daughters of Samaria of Lodge No. 1 will give a concert for Bethel church, Friday, November 14, at their Lodge rooms on the corner of Larned and Woodward avenue. Admission 15 cents. 338

The ladies of the Bethel Helping Hand society will give a Thanksgiving dinner in the church parlors and a concert in the evening.

Advertise in THE PLAINDEALER.

### Advertisers, Attention!

All reading matter notices and transient advertising payable strictly in advance.

### CHARLES P. COLLINS.

A Brief Sketch of One of Detroit's Foremost Business Men.

It was just as the Christmas bells were ringing in that glad holiday, some 43 years ago, that the subject of our sketch was ushered into the world—a baby—just like hundreds of other babies in general appearance, habits and disposition, but this one destined to work his way into his present prominence through a life of hardships and trials. His parents both dying while he was still an infant, Charles P. Collins began life for himself at the age of 7 years as a tobacco stripper in the warehouse of the late John J. Bagley, at that time located on Woodward avenue. He continued to maintain himself in his orphanage, until, at the age of 11, he was adopted by J. W. Kimball of Port Austin, Mich., by whom he was given a home and education. Being naturally a bright student and full of ambition, at the age of 18 we find him shifting for himself before the mast on the lake. After a year or so on the lakes he entered the employ of Hoffman & Noyes, shipbuilders on Bates street, where he learned the trade which he followed until 1871 when he again returned to his old "ore tobacco, and took "the road" as a cigar agent.

In 1872 he went into business for himself on a small scale, which venture proved a success and steadily grew into its present proportions.

In October, 1887, Mr. Collins was appointed by the county supervisors to the board of county officers, his term of office expiring with the current year. As chairman of the board of auditors, he has conducted the office, one of the most important in the gift of the people, in a thoroughly successful manner. Such a record has the Republican candidate for the office of sheriff of Wayne county.



[THOMAS AUSTIN.]

Public school boys should naturally succeed to our public offices. Thomas Austin makes his bow to Detroit voters and hopes to exemplify as county clerk the value of his training in our city schools where he learned that merit and brains are the only true principles on which to determine succession.

HENRY MERDIAN,  
—DEALER IN—  
COAL,  
WOOD, COKE  
—AND—  
CHARCOAL.

361 & 363 Atwater Street.

Telephone 829.

"YOU WE MEAN"

—SMOK—

"VIM,"

THE BEST 5c CIGAR ON EARTH  
ED. BURK'S,  
36 MONROE AVE. WE MAKE 'EM

SHIRTS, - - - 10c.  
COLLARS, - - - 2c.  
CUFFS, - - - 4c

These are the prices charged by The

Michigan Steam Laundry  
104 Randolph St.,  
(Between Congress and Larned streets)

For the best work in the City. Curtains Ladies' wear, and everything done in the best manner and style.

LOUIS LANG  
Proprietor.

THE BEST PLACE.

—TO BUY—

GENTS' FURNISHING  
GOODS

And Latest Styles of Hats at Lowest Prices

is at

WIENEKE & CO'S,  
52 GRATIOT AVENUE.

Minister Douglass of Hayti addressed the Bethel Literary and Historical Association at the Metropolitan A. M. E. church, Washington, last Wednesday upon the story of the "Negro problem." Read THE PLAINDEALER



THE MICHIGAN STOVE COMPANY

Largest Manufacturers of Stoves and Ranges in the World.

DETROIT. CHICAGO. BUFFALO. NEW YORK CITY.

H. RIDIGER,  
MERCHANT TAILOR,

194 Randolph Street,

PANTS to order from \$4 upward.  
SUITS to order from \$20 upward.

H. Ridiger, 194 Randolph Street.

Miner's Opera House Block.

THE DIME SAVINGS BANK

4 PER  
CENT

Open Every Evening.

Pays 4 per cent. on all Savings Deposits. Money deposited before the 5th will draw interest from 1st of month.

Peninsular Savings Bank.

94 Griswold Street.

Capital, \$250,000.

Four per cent Interest paid on Savings Deposits.

Accounts solicited and every accommodation extended consistent with safe banking.

JOSEPH B. MOORE, Cashier.

W. W. FERGUSON,

REAL ESTATE,

AND GENERAL INSURANCE,

101 GRISWOLD STREET, Room 1, Second Floor, DETROIT, MICH.  
Telephone 2909. Residence, 235 Alfred Street.

Loans Negotiated. Houses Rented and Rents Collected. Property Bought, Sold and Exchange of  
A LARGE LIST OF HOUSES AND LOTS FOR SALE.

MILLARD'S STUDIO,

224 & 226 WOODWARD Ave.

The finest work in Photos and Portraits can always be found at

MILLARD'S, 224 & 226 Woodward Avenue.

THE "LOUVRE"

Largest and most popular Millinery Store in Detroit, 188 and 190 Randolph Street, Lyceum Theater Block.

Latest Styles in LADIES' and CHILDREN'S HATS and our usual Popular Prices. New Goods constantly added. Mourning Goods a specialty. Bridal and Confirmation Goods.





FOR SHERIFF—C. P. COLLINS.

Vote For Ashley.

SANDUSKY, Ohio, Oct. 28.—Professor L. Hans and Bishop Campbell of the Erie department of the Evangelical Christian Union preached at the Decatur street Baptist church Sunday and Monday evenings.

At the opera house Tuesday evening a grand meeting was held in the interest of ex-Gov. Ashley of Ohio. Vote for him, he is the man for this district.

Mr. W. J. Roby is the happy father of a fine baby boy.

Mrs. James Byrd is much improved in health.

Mrs. Jessie Bird is well again.

Mr. Wm. H. Alexander who has been employed on the C. S. & C. railroad is in the city.

Mr. E. Clemens of the Sloan house left Monday for Toledo and Detroit.

Mr. W. M. Giles has gone to Chicago.

Miss J. Corom who has been visiting at Fostoria, Ohio, returned Saturday.

Mr. Frens Boyen has returned to his home in Xenia, Ohio.

Communion services will be held at the Decatur street church Sunday. The pastor desires a full attendance.

Mrs. Lydia Washington is very ill, her sister Mrs. Phillips of Lima, Ohio, is here with her husband.

Mr. Samuel Smith and son are over run with work at the docks.

Chicago has formed a company for manufacturing aluminum from clay beds near the city. It is believed that the clay soil around the city is full of "the coming metal."

A German doctor, Mendel of Berlin, has discovered that coffee intoxicates. He is behind the time. People have always known that it stimulated if it did not inebriate.

There is an inmate of the Georgia State Lunatic Asylum who imagines in his insanity that he is a grain of corn. He will not go into the yard, fearing the chickens will eat him.

The women of Anam wear a hat that is like a large barrel cover, being twenty-seven inches in diameter. Six or seven silk cords as thick as a quill are suspended on each side.

The theory that good apples cannot be grown in the south seems to be disproven. Apples ten and twelve inches in circumference are raised as far toward the equator as southern Florida.

A rich find of silver is reported to have been made in Calhoun county, Alabama, in what appears to be a mine formerly worked by Indians. The ore is said to assay 60 per cent of pure silver.

Natural gas has become so scarce at Pittsburgh that many of the leading iron works cannot run full time, and the probability is that they will be obliged to return to the use of coal.

"Aunt" Kizzie Hooks, of North Griffin, Ga., recently went on a hunt for chicken thieves, though she is eighty-five years old. She caught one, too, and sent him off with a bullet in his side.

The balloon proposed for polar explorations is 99 feet in diameter and 500,000 cubic feet in volume. The journey is to be begun in Spitzbergen, and with a favorable wind is expected to last four or five days.

The famous Hindoo god, Lingham, is now owned by an English gentleman named Spencer, who paid \$13,000 for it at an auction sale in London in 1893. This curious relic stands but twelve and one-half inches high.

John Raymond, of Athol, Mass., has gathered from his hens 18,000 eggs so far this year and raised 478 chickens, and his wife, besides attending to an extensive dairy business, has sold sixty canary birds of her own raising.

A woman at Bakerville, Mo., who has a son of twenty years, has not been "down-town" but once in twelve years, and at that time she was taken there against her will. What an anomaly she is. Gone a-shopping but once in twelve years!

Annie Brown, colored, lives in Houston county, Georgia. She is forty-seven years old, weighs 500 pounds, is 5 feet 8 inches in height, 7 feet 3 inches in circumference around the bust, 6 feet 4 inches around the waist, and 30 inches around the arm near the shoulder.

Says an eminent physician: "So long as men uncover their hearts in theatres, halls, etc., just so long catarrh will be a national ailment and men suffer neuralgia and bronchial affections. There is no more sense in a man removing his hat than there is in a woman laying aside her bonnet."

The telephone has played an important part in the maneuvers of the Swedish fleet. There is a telephonic post on board each vessel, and when lying at anchor they can telephone to one another by means of insulated conductors which are run down the anchor chains and submerged.

MISSING LINKS.

The white rose is the favorite flower in France this summer.

A San Bernardino (Cal.) paper is printed with blue ink.

Until 1776 cotton spinning was performed by the handspinning-wheel.

Germany manufactures over £2,000,000 worth of children's toys every year.

To salute with the left hand is a deadly insult to Mohammedans in the East.

The natives pronounce Newfoundland "Nuffonlon"—with the accent hard on the last syllable.

The veteran Dan Rice is going into the show business again with an old-fashioned one-ring circus.

Constantinople is believed to have founded the first hospital in the world, as we now understand a hospital.

A machine has been invented for drilling square, oblong or hexagonal holes, heretofore found impossible.

The average width of the path of destruction with tornadoes is said to be a little more than one thousand feet.

About 4,500 species of wild bees are known, of wasps 1,100, of which 170 and 16 respectively live in Britain.

According to the Wilmington Evening Evening a nail was found in the heart of a cow that died near there recently.

An Owosso (Mich.) firm advertises a job-lot of tombstones, and advises people to hurry up because there are only a few of them left.

Mrs. Eva B. Hart, who died near Syracuse, N. Y., recently at the reputed age of 113, smoked as far back as her children can remember.

Seattle, the Indian chief after whom the Washington city was named, is to have a monument erected to him by the whites. He died in 1866.

The Portuguese nation is said to be one of the least instructed in Europe, the illiterate inhabitants being officially stated at 82 per cent. of the total population.

One of the heaviest wagers ever laid was that of the Marquis of Hastings, who bet \$500,000 on a single horse race—and lost. The Marquis and his money were soon parted.

Few ladies consider that they carry some forty or fifty miles of hair on their head; the fair-haired may even have to dress seventy miles of threads of gold every morning.

It is said that a woman in Missouri had her husband's name put down on the census enumerator's report as a lunatic because he had sold out two years ago and left Kansas.

Professor Daniel Willard Fiske, who won the \$2,500,000 lawsuit brought by Cornell University, is abroad at present. He is noted for his Icelandic scholarship and his big lawsuit.

Justice Stephen J. Field is the poorest man—in dollars and cents—on the Supreme Bench, and yet he is several removes from being hard up. His residence is one of the finest in Washington.

It costs the English Government \$2,962,000 annually to support Queen Victoria and her immediate family. Whenever the Queen visits Balmoral Castle it takes \$5,000 to defray the railroad expenses of the journey.

As soon as the horse cars from Cairo to the pyramids are completed, and the work is nearly done, an elevator will be made to the tops of the venerable piles so that ascent may be made quickly and comfortably to the modern traveler.

Samuel Day, of Wesley, Me., is one of the greatest bear hunters of his time. During his life he has killed 220 bears and cubs, receiving over \$2,000 in bounties therefor. He must have gone around pretty well loaded all the time.

Ralph Woodman, a workman, of Auburn, Me., snatched a 3-year-old child from in front of railroad train and nudged such a narrow escape himself that the cow-catcher of the locomotive knocked off his hat, and it was carried under the wheels.

The French mint will soon replace the copper sous with nickels. Singularly enough the 5 and 10 centime pieces will be perforated in the center after the manner of Chinese coin. This enables them to be strung and counted, or banded with great ease.

David Dudley Field says that he remembers hearing Mrs. Fannie Kemble say some years ago, of the 1,200,000 people then inhabiting Massachusetts that, taking them all in all, she thought they were the foremost 1,200,000 people living together in the world.

John Rose Ward, the British Admiral whose death was recorded recently, organized the working department of the National Life-Boat Institution, and during his thirty-one years of service as General Inspector of Life-Boats that institution saved more than 20,000 lives.

A German of Detroit tried to figure the height of 100,000,000 silver dollars if placed one on top of the other, and because he couldn't get it within a foot or two he jumped off a wharf with suicidal intent. Although he has never had a pile a foot high he wanted to be exact about other people's money.

American naval officers who have adopted the cholera belt in the tropics find it so beneficial that they often retain it in all latitudes. It is simply a broad band of flannel worn night and day the year around tight about the waist, so as to protect the stomach from sudden changes of temperature. It is an excellent preventive of stomachic disorders.

SWEET SYNONYMS FOR MOTHER.

Children of Culture Taught Love Making Instead of Veneration.

Mother, that dear sweet matchless name, a synonym for the tenderest, truest love man ever knows, has been eliminated from the fashionable vocabulary. In the revised edition of the gilt edged lexicon it is bracketed obsolete.

Only a few years ago war was made on the common pronunciation of the word mam-ma and in spite of usage the French method was carried, that is, with the accent on the last syllable. Now, mother, mam-ma, and old fashioned "ma" have been set aside as commonplace, and various terms of endearment substituted. One of the wealthiest ladies in New York has taught her two little sons to call her "precious." "Dear one" is the favorite address in the home of a rich and distinguished politician, and the scions of the largest estate in the country call the young mother "love of mine" and the proud father "Prince Charming." But the most common term of endearment among the children of the upper class is "sweetheart."

Coming from the little folks, scarcely able to utter the sounds of the letters, it is very pretty, especially at the table or in the nursery, when the small child has a grievance or headache. It is not, however, a convenient callable name at the foot of the stairs when the immediate presence or audience of a gentleman is needed. Since the abrogation of "dearest," which had as long a run as the Fauntleroy sash-and-collar, "dearie" has enjoyed considerable popularity, but of late intrenchments have been made upon the lover's territory, and all their tender appellations appropriated.

"Sweet one," "my own," "lovely," "heart's ease," "dear heart," "queen," "darling," and "sweetness" are some of the pet names to which loving and lovable mothers respond. And after all there is something very tender and very sweet in this love making of parents and children, albeit the dignity implied by plain "mother" may appear to be lacking. It is just possible that there is too much severity in our relations with the little ones, and that a better, truer, firmer friendship may accrue from this child worship. One thing is certain that there can be no estrangement between the real lovers of home. It is the sweet privilege of every mother to be the idol of her daughters and the sweetheart of her sons, and she has only herself to blame if the child lover tires of her and in the noonday of life forgets the glory that brightened his morning. "Mother" may do for the daughter and son that the marriage ties will bring to the roof tree, but if a sweeter dearer name can be invented, by all means let us have it to use, to hear, and to love.—[St. Louis Post Dispatch.

Eating Pie on a Wager.

In the long ago there lived in Sunday River Valley a woman by the name of Jackson. She was better known as Mother Jackson by the settlers of the valley.

Jackson's people invited the neighbors to help them husk their corn on a certain night, saying that they should have a good supper and all the pumpkin pie that they could eat.

One Dudley Foster told her he would come, but if he did not have all the pumpkin pie he could eat, she must pay him for a day's work.

"Well," said Mother Jackson, "Dudley, how many pies can you eat?"

"I can eat five pies anyway."

"Now, Dudley," she said, "you cannot eat one pie. If you don't eat one pie for your supper you shall give me a day's work. If you eat all of one pie I will pay you for a day's work."

"Done," said Dudley, "I will take that bargain."

The husking came off at the time appointed with all the fun of such gatherings. Dudley called for his pie. Mother Jackson had made one for him. She had baked it on a platter as large as she could get into the old stone oven. It was several inches in thickness and about as large as a linen wheel rim. She brought out the pie and placed it before Dudley, telling him to eat all he could. If he ate it all she would pay him for a day's work, if he failed he must give her a day's work.

Dudley thought he could eat the whole of the pie and went at it. He actually ate three-fourths of the pie, but had to give it up as a bad job, and, as the Norway Advertiser tells the tale, had to do the day's work according to the bargain.

The Word "Nigger."

"Nigger" is not, as generally supposed, a corruption of "negro," but it is regularly developed from the earlier form of "neger," which is derived through the French from the Spanish-Portuguese "negro," from which the English "negro" is taken directly. "Nigger" is more English in form than "negro," and was formerly and to some extent is still used without opprobrious intent; but its use is now confined to colloquial or illiterate speech, in which it generally conveys more or less of contempt.—[Century Dictionary.

The Most Popular American Book.

The most profitable book ever printed, at least in this country, was Webster's Spelling Book. More than 50,000,000 copies of this production have been issued, and could Dr. Webster and his heirs have enjoyed the royalties from it they would have found it more valuable than the cave of Monte Cristo. Yet Dr. Webster wrote it that he might procure the means to support himself while engaged in other work, notably his dictionary, which was really an elaboration of the spelling book.

Don't!—If a dealer offers you a bottle of Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup without wrapper or label, or in a mutilated condition, DON'T touch it—DON'T buy it at ANY price, there is something wrong—it may be a dangerous or worthless counterfeit. Insist upon getting a perfect, unbroken, genuine package.

Hydrophobia is on the increase in the metropolis.

Col. J. Henry Sellman, collector of internal revenue, Baltimore, Md., believes in it for rheumatism. He writes: I have tried Salvation Oil, and believe it to be a good remedy for rheumatism.

It is estimated that Ireland contains 14,000,000 fowls.

"The normal life, well being and happiness of mankind depend upon the physical health and perfection of Woman." These are the words of Lydia E. Pinkham, and they are true.

The barometer was invented in 1643.

Female Weakness Positive Cure.

To THE EDITOR: Please inform your readers that I have a positive remedy for the thousand and one ills which arise from deranged female organs. I shall be glad to send two bottles of my remedy free to any lady who will send their Express and P. O. address.

Yours Respectfully, Dr. J. B. MARCHESI, 133 Genesee St., Utica, N. Y.

Corn husks are now used in Austria for making paper.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, for Children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. See a bottle.

An aching tooth may be little, but it's nervy.

Many People Refuse to Take Cod Liver Oil on account of its unpleasant taste. This difficulty has been overcome in Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites. It being as palatable as milk, and the most valuable remedy known for the treatment of Consumption, Scrofula and Bronchitis. Physicians report our little patients take it with pleasure. Try Scott's Emulsion and be convinced.

"Is the swimming teacher busy?" "Yes, ma'am; he's immersed in his business just at present."

Why not save your clothes, by using the best, purest, most economical soap, Dobbins' Electric. Made ever since 1864. Try it once you will use it always. Your grocer keeps it or will get it. Look for the name, Dobbins'.

40,000,000 tons of plums are exported from Bosnia yearly.

BURNS & SCALDS are cured by St. Jacobs Oil used according to DIRECTIONS with each BOTTLE. ALSO SORE THROAT, WOUNDS, CUTS, SWELLINGS. THE CHARLES A. VOGELER CO., St. Louis, Mo.

SICK HEADACHE! CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. Positively cured by these Little Pills. They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Bile, Biliousness, and Stomach Troubles. Headache, Dizziness, Pain in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable. Price 25 Cents. CARTER MEDICINE CO., NEW YORK. Small Pill, Small Dose, Small Price.

INVALID LADIES. Dr. H. MILLER'S home treatment is guaranteed to cure Female Weakness. Send for Circular. Address Dr. H. MILLER, South Bend, Ind. Local Agents wanted.

MOTHERS. Dr. Snyder's Kidney & Bladder Pills. Cures Catarrh, Stricture, Hematuria, etc. Price, 50 cents per package, sent post-paid, with full directions. Circulars and testimonials for 5 stamps. Address DR. SNYDER, Lock Box 451, Chicago, Ill.

PENSIONS NEW LAW CLAIMS. Apply to Milo B. Stevens & Co. Attorneys, 1419 F Street Washington, D. C. BRANCH OFFICES—Cleveland, Detroit, Chicago.

MANHOOD RESTORED. Full impotence, causing Premature Decay, Nervous Debility, Lost Manhood, etc., having tried in vain every known remedy, has discovered a simple means of relief, which he will send (sealed) FREE to his fellow sufferers. Address J. H. REEVES, Eq. Box 204, N. Y. City.

FAT PEOPLE! Chinese Herb Treatment. 15 to 20 lbs per month. Safe, sure and beneficial. Send stamps for pamphlet. WILLIAM CROWEY, M. D., 61 Monroe Block, Chicago.

GOOD HOMES IN SOUTH TEXAS. where FRUIT, GARDEN, RICE, CATTLE and GENERAL FARMING PAY. No better location for Dairy and Stock Growing. The best of Health, Good Water, Mild Climate, Unsurpassed markets near.

I prescribe and fully endorse Big G as the only specific for the certain cure of this disease. G. H. INGRAM, M. D., Amsterdam, N. Y.

ON 30 DAYS' TRIAL. THIS NEW ELASTIC TRUSS. Has a pad different from all others, with self-adjusting fall in center, adapts itself to all positions of the body, and is the only one that does not chafe or excoriate the sensitive parts. A person does with the finger. It is the only one that does not chafe or excoriate the sensitive parts. It is the only one that does not chafe or excoriate the sensitive parts. It is the only one that does not chafe or excoriate the sensitive parts.

THE SOLE

PURPOSE OF THIS AD. IS TO CALL YOUR ATTENTION TO THE REMARKABLE WEARING QUALITIES OF OUR \$3 SHOES.

THE SOLE

WILL OUTWEAR ANY \$4 SHOE ON THE MARKET, AND YOU WILL NEVER AGAIN BE TROUBLED WITH CORNS, WHICH ARE THE RESULT OF UNFITTING FOOTWEAR.

WHY PAY MORE?

EISMAN & MAY,

YOUR SHOEMEN, AT 65 GRAYTON AVE.

Railroad Time Tables.

THE SHORT LINE FROM— Detroit and Toledo to Cincinnati, Indianapolis, Louisville, and All Points South. Leave Detroit, M.C.R.R. 7:05 am \*1:30 pm \*9:30 pm Toledo, C. H. & D. 6:45 am 10:15 am 3:20 pm 12:01 am

WABASH RAILROAD. City Ticket Office, 9 East street West Depot foot of Twelfth street. Standard time. Leave. Arrive. Lafayette, Kansas City and Western Flyer..... 7:25 am \*6:45 pm St. Louis Express..... 11:55 am \*7:35 am St. Louis and Ind. Express..... 11:55 am \*11:30 pm Chicago Express..... 11:55 am \*11:30 pm Ind. Accommodation..... 12:00 pm Chicago Express..... 12:50 pm \*6:15 am Ind. Louisville & St. Louis Express..... 12:50 pm \*6:15 am \*Daily. \*Daily except Sunday. \*except Saturday. \*except Monday. A. F. WOLFFCHLAGER, City Ticket Agent. H. G. BUTLER, Division Freight and Passenger Agent.

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY. Depot foot of Brush street. Central Standard Time. Oct. 7th, 1890. Leave. Arrive. 7:00 a.m. Toronto, Montreal and East. \$9.40 a.m. 12:00 m. Port Huron..... 3:00 a.m. 4:20 p.m. Port Huron Express..... 6:10 p.m. 10:10 p.m. Toronto and Montreal East..... 9:10 p.m.

DETROIT, GRAND HAVEN & MILWAUKEE RY. Depot foot of Brush street. Trains run by Central Standard Time. October 12th, 1890. Leave. Arrive. Muskegon & Grand Rapids Express 6:50 a.m. 7:00 p.m. Grand Rapids Express..... 4:51 p.m. 11:55 a.m. Chicago Express with sleeper 8:00 p.m. 7:55 a.m. Night Express with sleeper 10:30 p.m. 7:20 a.m. \*Daily, Sundays excepted. Daily.

Grand Rapids Express and Morning Express have parlor car to Grand Rapids. Grand Rapids Express has Wagner parlor Buffet car to Grand Haven. Chicago Express has elegant Pullman sleeping and Buffet cars to Chicago daily. Night Express has sleeper to Grand Rapids daily.

Sleeping car berths can be secured at general ticket office, 169 Jefferson avenue, cor. of Wood ward, and at the depot foot of Brush street. E. J. PIERCE, W. J. SPICER, City Ticket Agent. General Manager.

WE SEND occasionally a copy of our paper to persons who are not subscribers. If you are not one this is a reminder to examine it carefully, and then send in your own name, and hand the paper to one of your friends with the same request.

"Get under that ball!" yelled the captain, as the batter knocked a high fly to center field. "All right!" replied the fielder, running forward and then stopping. "I understand."—Harvard Lampoon.

Husband—"You say I passed you on the street without speaking?" Wife—"Yes." Husband—"I assure you I didn't see you." Wife—"I suppose not; I am not somebody else's wife."—Light.

Charlie—"What an intelligent dog! Wildfire is, Miss De Witt. I actually believe he knows as much as I do." Miss De Witt—"Yes, indeed; I wouldn't wonder if he knew more than that Mr. Featherbrane."—Bostonian.

A man's capacity for endurance in some respects change after marriage. The lover that never grumbled at holding a 100-pound girl for hours grumbles if he has to hold a ten-pound baby two minutes.—Philadelphia Times.



**HEAR**  
**JAMES M. TURNER**  
at the  
**DETROIT RINK**  
on  
**MONDAY EVENING, NOV. 3.**

**GOV. LUCE IS LOYAL.**

HE TALKED TO 2,000 PEOPLE AT JACKSON LAST NIGHT.

"Turner is a Man of Force, Executive Ability and Well Qualified to Be the Governor."

JACKSON, Oct. 29.—Two thousand people gathered at Assembly hall this evening to listen to the speech of Gov. Luce on the political situation, and on the absorbing issue of his relations with Mr. Turner.

Gov. Luce spoke as follows:  
I say to you, fellow-citizens, without regard to your party affiliations, that the officers of the Republican party have done well, they have faithfully discharged all these high trusts and have followed the dictates of this civilization that lifts up toward heaven, and don't you think we'd better elect these men again? Don't you think we'd better elect the only Republican ticket from governor down to your county coroner? (Great applause.) I don't know what you think about it, but I think so. (Continued applause.)

Some of the Democratic newspaper in Detroit have been circulating insinuations recently because a conflict has arisen between a Detroit paper and myself in regard to a bogus interview that was sent broadcast. I stated at once, when I saw it, that it was not correct, that it was inaccurate and I denied its authenticity. The manager of the Detroit News wrote to me that he was going to discontinue his reporter for misrepresentation. Now that reporter wanted to keep his place, and the poor fellow has dreamed dreams at night, arose in the morning and written them out as a new interview that carries on its face the impress of truth.

Now the point I want to make is this. I am supporting Mr. Turner with all the energy and with all the ability I possess, for the office of governor of the state of Michigan. (Great applause.) No man, I presume, in the state of Michigan has really honestly counted that I was sincerely putting in these days and nights of hard work trying to contribute to the election of the Republican state ticket, but they have heard so much misrepresentation that it is possible this has made them believe there might be some doubt about my sincerity.

Now Mr. Turner is a man of energy, a man of force, a man of executive ability and he is well qualified to discharge the duties of governor of this commonwealth and no man in this state is giving to him a more loyal support than the present governor.

I am forcibly reminded in this connection of the truth of what Mr. Horr said in one of his early speeches in this campaign, that when a man is running for office he is certain to be abused and misrepresented.

"Why," said Mr. Horr, "if an angel from heaven was nominated on the Republican ticket he would be slandered," and he added, "I know it, for they have slandered me."

I had fondly hoped that Mr. Turner would make a part of this week in company with me. I urged it very strongly, and have a message here I received from him last night just as I mounted the platform at Coldwater, and I will read it to you.

ISHPINGO, Oct. 28.  
Gov. Luce, *Editor*—I regret more than I can tell you that my appointments in the upper peninsula will not prevent my acceptance of your very kind invitation for this evening at Coldwater.

JAMES M. TURNER.  
Now that shows the relations that exist between Mr. Turner and me. I regret that it was necessary to say this, because those that know me know that I am never in any peril of my honor, but once for all, I want to stop the possible conjecture of weak minds in relation to my attitude, and I'll say no more about it here nor elsewhere.

OUT OF HIS LATITUDE.

Byron G. Stout, a Bourbon Democrat Opposed to the Afro-American.

The Howell correspondent of THE PLAIN DEALER sends the following affidavit showing the kind of a man the Democratic nominee for Congress in the sixth district is:

STATE OF MICHIGAN,  
COUNTY OF LIVINGSTON.

ABRAM LOSSFORD of the village of Howell, in said county, deposes and says that he is sixty-nine years of age, that he has resided in said village every since the year 1856; that he was formerly a slave in the state of Kentucky, having been born in slavery; that he made his escape from bondage in the year 1849; that he was present at a Democratic political meeting held in said village of Howell, at the opera house, on the evening of Oct. 22; that the speaker on that occasion was Hon. BYRON G. STOUT of Pontiac, Oakland county, Michigan, the Democratic nominee for congress in the sixth congressional district of Michigan; that the said STOUT in the course of his remarks in connection with the election bill now pending in congress, known as the "Lodge bill" made the statement that "if it becomes a law that he states of Mississippi, Georgia and South Carolina would be controlled by the 'niggers'" said STOUT further stated that "the 'niggers' were not capable of voting and had not ought to be allowed to vote." That said Stout in his remarks in relation to the colored men, used almost wholly the word "nigger" and some times the word "darkey" and "black men," but that the main opposition that he took as against said election bill was that it would allow the "niggers" as he termed the colored men the right to vote.

ABRAM LOSSFORD.  
Sworn and subscribed to before me, this 24th day of October, A. D. 1890. BENJ. T. O. CLARK, Notary Public, Livingston county, Mich.

Mr. Lossford who makes the affidavit is well known as a highly respected Afro-American citizen of Howell. Mr. D. S. Anderson and others corroborate his statements.

**\$25**

**LOTS FOR \$25.**

**\$25**

1 1/4 MILES FROM DETROIT CITY HALL.

For THREE DAYS we shall offer some rare investments in Real Estate, as we are determined to close out for cash CROSMAN & CUSHING'S

**NEW BRIDGE SUBDIVISION**

Of 327 Choice City Lots Situated in

**WINDSOR**

By placing prices thereon which are UNPRECEDENTED IN THE ANNAIS OF REALTY, location considered. THINK OF IT! 52 Lots for \$25; balance for \$35, \$45, \$55, \$65, \$75 and \$85.

FROM 12 O'CLOCK TO 6 P. M. ON THE GROUNDS

**TUESDAY, THURSDAY, SATURDAY, Oct. 28, 30, Nov. 1**

**LOCATION.**

We are not trying to sell you FARM OR MARSH LAND and asking you to rely upon possibilities to improve it, but fine, high and improved ground, less than 1 1/4 miles from the Windsor Postoffice and about 1 1/2 miles from the Detroit City Hall and within 15 minutes' walk from the ferry dock. The Windsor & Sandwich street car line passes the property, which is beautifully located on London street, one of Windsor's principal avenues, and a franchise has been granted for an electric railroad on Sandwich street, one block south, making the facilities for access the very best. Besides the C. P. & R., which has just completed its beautiful depot a few blocks from these lots, is contemplated building a trolley from their depot to the foot of Third st., Detroit. This property is also situated near the two great railroads, the M. C. & R. R. and C. P. & R. R., not near enough to affect the lots disadvantageously for residences, but close enough to be near any manufacturing concerns that may hereafter take advantage of the wonderful facilities offered by these railroads for factories.

A Syndicate of Windsor and Detroit Capitalists Have been securing for some time past upon purchasing the river frontage below these lots and making it magnificent residence property. It is their intention to expend a large amount of money in improvements before placing it upon the market.

**FORTUNES**

Have Been Made

judiciously investing a few dollars in Real Estate, and the secret of success is often buying at a low figure in a growing locality and holding the property.

**HAVE YOU A SON 5 YEARS OLD?**

If so purchase a few lots on Bridge street and keep them for him. You will not miss the money and it will cost you at present less than 25c per lot yearly for taxes. Remember you get a deed of the lots. There is no further payment, and no interest to eat up the profit. When your son reaches the age of 15 he will have a *nest egg* that may be the foundation of his fortune, besides impressing his mind with the value of investments and the advantage of economy and thrift.

Street Cars Pass The Lots.

**\$25**

First, Last and Only Payment for a Lot. No Mortgages, No Contract, No Interest.

Less than 1 1/4 Miles from Detroit City Hall.

**IT HAS BEEN SAID**

That properly speaking the Detroit River is the only boundary of Detroit, and if one examines the map of the city and its surroundings the truth of this assertion can be plainly seen. Take all of the principal streets that diverge from the center of the city north to the river and follow them to the end: In the north WOODWARD AVENUE leads to PONTIAC. In the east and north-east JEFFERSON and GRAND roads lead to TOLEDO. In the west the RIVER ROAD extends to TOLEDO, and in the northwest you can drive out MICHIGAN AVENUE until you reach CHICAGO, and out GRAND RIVER to PLYMOUTH. It will thus be seen that the growth of Detroit is unobstructed except in the south, where the natural boundary comes in the shape of the Detroit River. But opposite lies a city which is carrying civilization southward and doing it at a rapid rate, so that in a few years the River at this point will be the center of a large and flourishing community. Detroit property in the last decade has been advancing so rapidly that Detroiters have been unmindful of the steady growth of their neighbor, Windsor, and the comparative cheapness of property there. It is only within a year or so that ahead and far-seeing speculators have awakened to this fact, and in the last 12 months nearly half a million dollars of Detroit capital has been invested in Windsor realty.

**RECIPROCITY OF ANNEXATION**

So much has been written upon this subject lately that it is unnecessary to go into details, but suffice it to say that if one has watched the signs of the times for the last three or four years, he must be convinced that the feeling on both sides of the line for closer relations is growing stronger and stronger, and it is only the question of a very short time before a union of some kind is effected. Even those who oppose Reciprocity agree that when it does come a Windsor property WILL GO LIKE WILDFIRE. A word to the wise is sufficient.

**Remember the Dates!**

For on these days (and these days only) will you have the opportunity of buying at actual like this money, as we intend to raise the prices of these lots 100 per cent in 20 per cent if any remain then unsold. This rise will merely be made to meet the prices of surrounding property—for at the former prices we are

SIMPLY GIVING THEM AWAY.

**2 Bonuses of \$100 Each**

As we are desirous of making our subdivision one of the best in Windsor, we offer two bonuses of \$100 each to the first two purchasers who have homes complete upon their lots of the value of \$1,000 or over.

How to Get There FROM DETROIT.

Take the Windsor Ferry Boat which leaves the foot of Woodward Avenue every ten minutes; then take Sandwich Street Cars and ask the conductor to let you off at BRIDGE STREET.

For particulars to apply CONNELLY BROS., Real Estate Dealers, 26 Sandwich St., Windsor.

**Crosman's Real Estate Exchange,**

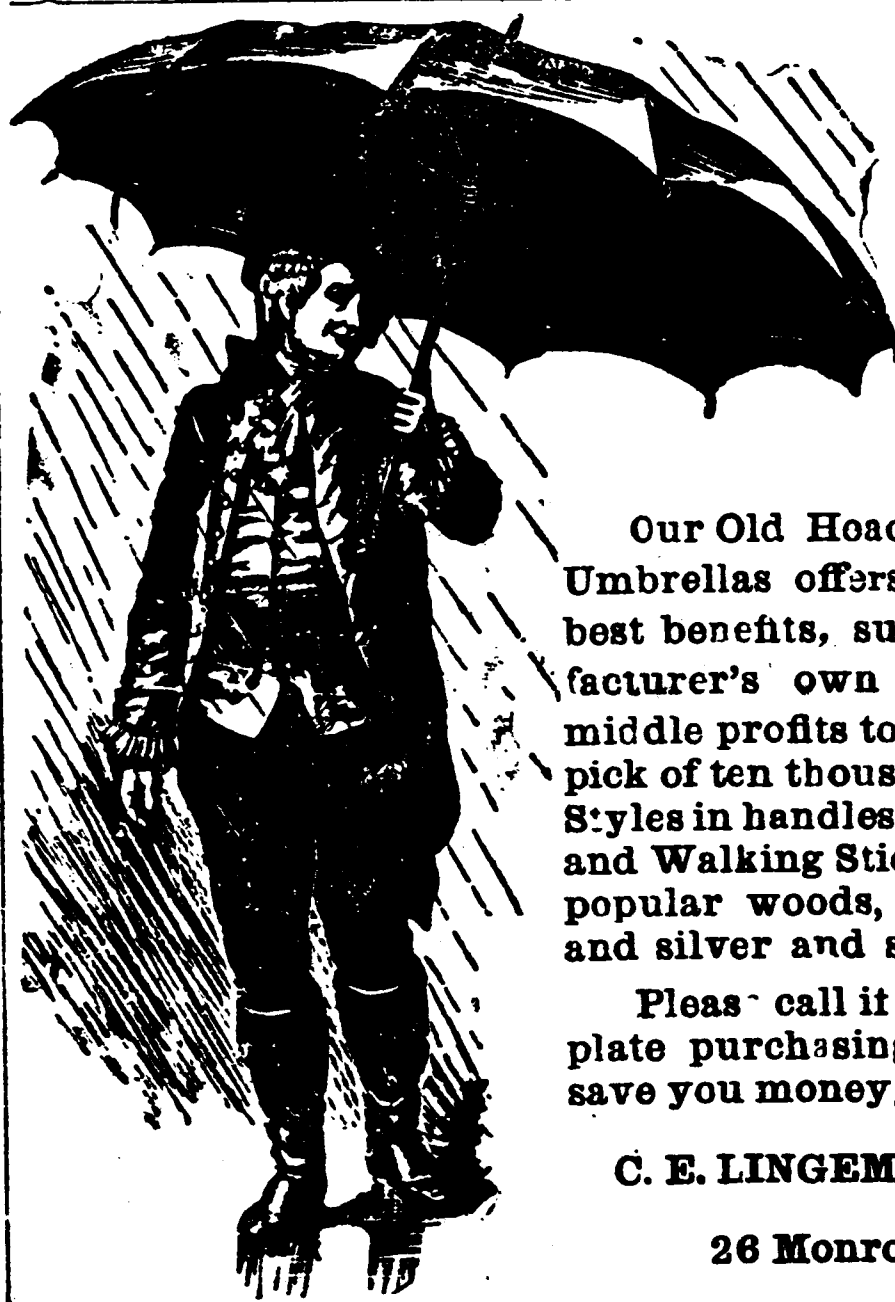
RUFUS S. CROSMAN. HENRY H. CUSHING. 44 State St., near High School. Telephone 1809. DETROIT, MICH.

**TITLE.**

We have searched the title of the New Bridge Subdivision and find it perfect and free from all encumbrances whatever.

P. TIERSON, MCHUGH & LEGGATT.

The above is from one of Windsor's prominent law firms.



THE RAINY SEASON IS HERE.

Our Old Headquarters for Umbrellas offers buyers the best benefits, such as Manufacturer's own figures. No middle profits to pay, and the pick of ten thousand and one Styles in handles of Umbrellas and Walking Sticks in all the popular woods, ivory, bone and silver and silver capped.

Please call if you contemplate purchasing, as we can save you money.

C. E. LINGEMANN & CO.,

26 Monroe Ave.

**UNAUTHORIZED.**

We beg to advise the reading public, irrespective of political opinion, that the advertisement which appeared in yesterday's edition of "The Critic" as ours was entirely unauthorized, and no one in our office had any knowledge of its insertion until its appearance. We are not advertising issues of 1862, but of eighteen hundred and ninety's Koal Supply, and do not combine business with politics.

We trust the editor of "The Critic" will publicly apologize for placing the subscriber in such an embarrassing position, and for his caricature of an estimable gentleman in an alleged connection with our business.

**O. W. SHIPMAN,**

74 GRISWOLD ST., DETROIT.



